# KA HISTORY

Jong ka

# HIMA MAWLONG

da

U E. W. CHYNE, M. A.; B. Ed.,

*La pynmih da*

U H. WALLANG, B. A.

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1977

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## SHIKYNTIEN

Da ka jingaibuit ai mynsiem jong i Pa, I Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona ba la khlad noh sha la U Trai, ka la pynlong ia nga ban thoh ia kane ka kot khuang ban sah jingkynmaw ieit ia i bad kumjuh ruh na ka bynta ia la ka jong ka ri.

Nga dap da ka jingsngew nguh kaba khraw shibun eh ia kine ki Rangbah kiba la iarap ban ai jingtip ia nga kiba thikna shaphang ka Hima Mawlong naduh hyndaihvnthai haduh kine ki sngi. Kum ki jong i Parad Kelon Diengdoh (bam kwai ha ing U Blei) I Mr. Illiam Khyllep, Ex-Doloi of Mawlong, I Mr. Raywell Lyngdoh, Ex-Sirdar of Mawlong, Mr. Jhowell Chyne, Ex-Lyngskor of Mawlong, Mr. Goliwell Thabah, Mr. Holley Roy Dkhar, Mr. N Gantlip Dykes bad I Mr. George L. Chyne, B. A. (Dist) iba la iarap la nga ban pyndap ia ki jingduna baroh kumjuh ruh ia I Mr. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai, Acting-Sirdar of Mawlong iba la kloi ban iarap ia nga da kaba ai ia ki kot ki sla (Document) jong ka Hima Mawlong kiba rim bajah kiba dang don katto katne, bad kiba dangsah ryngkhai hangne-hangtai.

Khadduh khadwai nga sngewnguh ruh ia I Dr. B. Pakem M. A., Ph. D; L.L.B. iba la iarap la nga ban mait lynti ia kane ka kot ba nyngkong eh jong nga.

Dated Shillong
The 20th May, 1977.

Estodar Well Chyne
Arbuthnot Road, Laitumkhrah,
Shillong—793003

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# PREFACE

Da ka jingangnud ban kyntiew ia ka jingnang jingtip bad jingieit ri jong ngi, nga sngew ba ka long kaei kaei kaba donkam tam ha ka jingim jong ngi ban tip nyngkong eh ia la ka jong ka ri shuwa ban ngin jam sha ka jingstad jong ka Pyrthei. Kumba ong ka ktien ki riewstad, "Ka jingieit ka sdang na la ing." Lada ngi la nang ban ieit shuwa ia la ka jong ka ing ka sem, kata ngi la nang ruh ban ieit ia la ki jong ki para marjan jong ngi. Ki nong ieit ri kiba shisha kim dei ban klet noh ia la ka jong ka ri wat la ka long kumno kumno ruh. Ngi lah ban tip ia ki jingstad bad jingriew spah jong kiwei pat ki ri jong ka ka pyrthei ; hynrei shaphang la ka ri pat ngim tip ei ei. Kane ka pyni ia ka jingbieit bad jingsah dien jong ngi namar ba ngim niewkor ei ei ia la ka jong ka ri.

Khnang ba ngin nangiaid shaphrang ba ki jingtip, jingshemphang bad jingroi la ka ri, ngi dei ban pyrshang ban sei katba kot la i bor i buit barit jong ngi ban iarap ia kyrshan (Contribute) ban tei la ka jaidbynriew bathymmai ha ka liang ka buit, ka akor, ka jingsian jingstad bad jingnang jingtip ia ki thymmei jong ka ri baieit jong ngi.

Dated Shillong
The 20th May, 1977.

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Shillong—793003

B. Pakem, M. A., LL. B., Ph. D., June 1, 1977
Reader.

Nga la puk ia kane ka jingthoh I Bah E W. Chyne, M A., B. Ed., na sdang ka kmi Kane ka jingthoh ka long ka jingpyrshang ban thoh bniah shaphang *Ka History Jong Ka Hima Mawlong* ar dah ba la long ia ka badah myntu

Ka long ka jingthoh kaba ai jingmyntoi shibun ch a ngi ki nongpule kynsha jong ka ngi kah ban lip shaphang ka rukom synshar kiadar bad kiwei kiwei pat ki rukom pyniaid kam kaiaoh ka Hima Mawlong ka. dei kawei na ki Hima Khasi kaba don sha ki thaiñ Ri War. Kane ka jingthoh ka la nang pyndapyshah shah ar krei kyri kita u Dr H Lyngdoh u la mait phang ka ka kot jong u, *Ki Syiem Khasi bad Synteng.*

U nongthoh ia *Ka History Jong Ka Hima Mawlong* a dei ban ioh na ka jingsngewburoms ia kiba ha[illegible] ia u la pynlut ia ka por va tang ban lum ia ki kiei kiei jingtip shaphang ka Ri la jong, kynsei ioh ban sa[illegible] u ki lyngba kane ka jingthoh. Kane ba ka long kawei ma ki jingshakri ia ka jong ka Ri bad ka Jaitbyanew Ka jingkhmihlynti mynta pat ka long ba nne u rangab hum nang sei madan shuh shuh ia la ki jingiap tiad ka jingpyrkhat baiar jong u ka ba nangtaid ki sngi bad ki por.

Nga sngewthuh shibun ch ban ai ka jingiaroh ia kane ka jingthoh bad ruh ban ai khublei arob de ia u nongthoh namar kane ka jingpyrshang jong u. Nga kyrmen skhem ba kiwei kiwei pat ki khun ka Ri ruh kin nang ioh pyrshlur shuh shuh ia u ba un nangtaid shaphrang.

B. Pakem.

# INTRODUCTION

Ha ki phang baabathie jong ka ri Khasi, la don ka ri War. Kane ka ri War ka la long kawei na ki saw-bynta jong ka ri Khasi & Synteng, u Khynriam, u Pnar. u Bhoi bad u War. Ha kine ki rithem jong ka ri Khasi la don bun tylli ki shnong rit kiba la synshar da ki Sirdar bad ki Wahadadar kiba ki borsynshar jong ki ki la ryngkat bad ki jong kiwei ki pat ki Syiem Khasi.

Ha ki thain-pdeng mihngi jong ka ri War ne Border Area kumba shiphew Mile shathie na Sohra la don ka Shnong Mawlong ne Mawlong Sirdarship. Ha shuwa ka riti synshar jong ka Ri India (Indian Constitution) la ju tip ia kane ka Hima kum kawei na ki Khasi States. Kane ka Shnong ka la long kaba heh tam na ki Shnong ha ri War baroh Ka jingheh ka Area jong ka ka la long kumba $\frac{1}{2}$ Square Mile sawdong bad ki nongshong Shnong ki long kumba 2500 ngut. Ki pud sawdong jong ka ki long kumne :—

Shatei :— Ka Tyrna bad Mawmluh.

Mihngi :— Ka Mawsmai, Wahlong (Sonai River).

Shathie :— Syiem Sohra & Bangla Desh.

Sepngi :— Shella & Laitkynsew.

Dang mynshuwa eh ia ka Hima Mawlong la synshar da u Syiemiong uba la phet shnong noh sha Nongspung. Hadien jong u pat la synshar pateng la pateng da ki Lai Sirdar. Hynrei naduh ba la pynlong ia ka Mawlong Act, 1960, ka District Council ka la rai ban thung noh tang u wei u Sirdar ha ka jaka ki lai ngut da ka Election ne jingjied da u paidbah.

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(La phah "approval" ha ka Executive Committee, District Council.)

## Lynnong 1.

1. **Ka jingbuhai Shnong :—** Dang mynshuwa eh ha ka por bym pat don jingthoh jingtar : la ka ri Mawlong la shu iathuh-khana pateng la pateng da ka ktien, mynmiet mynmiet haba ki briew ki la ialum sawdong ban ia syaid ding habar lane hapoh iing poh sem ynda ki la lah bam ja bam jhur. U riew tymmen hapdeng jong ki u ju iathuh ia ki jingiathuh-khana ia ka pateng la pateng, na u kpa ha u khun bad na kawei ka pateng sha kawei pat.

La ai kyrteng "Mawlong" ia kane ka shnong, namar ka long ka shnong kaba dap da ki mawlong-mawteh kiba heh. La don ka jingiathuh khana pateng ba ha kane ka shnong la wan shong shnong U Bnang (U Rambah ha ki thain Ri War). Une u Bnang uba la wan na sha ki thain Lawbah - Shella bad la ka jong ka kmie kaba la tymmen bad u la wan shong shnong ha Mawlong shi por. Ha kine ki khyndiat por u la leh shibun kiei kiei kiba la pynsah jingkynmaw ia u haduh kine ki sngi. Ha ka por tlang haba ka kmie jong u ka khriat eh, u la leit kit da ki mawbah-mawsan khnang ban pynsyaid sngi ia la ka jong ka kmie. U la buh uwei u mawbah ha Mawkhen ia uba la khot kyrteng u khlieh-Mawkhen. U la buh sa uwei pat u mawbah ha Umbuhlang ia uba la khot kyrteng u khlieh-Umbuhiang. Ki don bun tylli ki mawbah-mawsan bad ki jingpynkylla ia ki lum ki wah, kiba la tip kum ki mawkawang simtung, ka Jynsuh U Bnang, Mawshamok bad kiwei kiwei. Kumta namar ka jingbun eh ki mawbah-mawsan ha kane ka shnong la khot kyrteng ia ka ka "Mawlong".

Ha ki spah snem shuwa ka jingwan ki Phareng sha Ri Khasi, ka Hima Mawlong ka dang long kaba dap da ki lawbah-lawsan, ki rai-eh ki rai-dam, ki mawlong-mawteh bad ym shym la don surok ne lynti syngkien kiba thikna kumba long mynta. Ka khyndew ka la long kaba bha bad ba-seisoh shibun ia ka ban rep. Kane ka jinglong jong ka jaka ka la ring shibun ia ki nongwei ban wan skud jaka bad ban rep. Kine ki nongwei kiba la wan na shaphang mihngi, nyngkong eh ki ia shong shnong ha dong Mawlong (Mawlong Proper). Hang-

ne ki la sdang ban rep ban riang bad tei ia ki kut kiba skhem ban iada ialade na ki nongshun. Ki la long ki briew kiba koit ba khiah bad kiba shlur. Kat shaba ki leit ki rah la ki wait ki sum, ka ryntieh u khnam bad ka Stieh.

Hadien katto katne por, ynda haba ki la nangroi bad nangbun briew ki la ia sdang ban lapra sha la ki jong ki jong ki dong. Don napdeng jong ki kiba la leit shong sha Diengsiar, sha Mawsymkot bad sha Nongkdait. Kane ka Nongkdait ka la long kham pajih na Mawlong bad la ker kut ia kane baroh sawdong da ki them bad ki lhuh suda. Don bun ki krem ki kroh ha kaba ki briew ki pyndonkam ia ki kum ki jaka rieh. Ha kane ka jaka la don ka krem Pubon kaba pei lyngba naduh Ktong haduh Lad Umrin. Dei na kane ka krem ba ki briew ki pyndonkam ia ka kum ka lynti leit Iew leit Hat, leit bri leit bsah. Haba kut kane ka Krem ha Lad Umrin, la don uwei u maw uba heh uba la shna khnang ban tap ia kane ka krem tad ynda ki la wan jingwan. Ki ong hana haba ki nongshun ki wan ban hiar thma ia ki kim lah satia ban ithuh ia ka lynti ban rung shapoh shnong.

Ki briew ha kane ka jaka ki shongsuk shongsain namar ki nongshun na shabar kim ju lah ban wan rung. Ki im ka jingim kaba kmen bad basngewbha baroh shi katta. Kumba ju long ka dustur shnong, ki briew shisien shi snem ha ki por pyrem ki shait pynlong ka jingtong dohkha paitbah ba Umdan (Ishamaty). Baroh ki Samla, ki Tymmen bad ki khynnah ki ju leit lut shata ia ka ban tong dohkha, lait sa tang katto katne ngut ki kynthei bad ki khynnah ki sah ha shnong.

Shisien ha kawei ka por, la jia katba ki rangbah bad ki paitbah ka shnong baroh ki dang ia don kyrhai ha Umdan. Kyndit kyndit la poi ki nongsyntiat naei-re-naei harud nong kaba ki khot ka Lad Mawkhen. Ha kane ka por, la mih kawei ka kynthei kaba shlur bad ka la tur shaphrang, da ka buit jong ka ka la

pynbyrngia bad pynsngewbha ia kita ki riew thma da kaba iasong kwai bad iathuh khana biria. Hadien kata ka la ong ia ki ba kin ia ap shipor ba kan leit pom sla ban siang ia ki khnang ba kin ioh ia thiah kai hangta namar ba shit than ka sngi. Kumta ka la leit pom da ki sla synrem bad ka la siang ba kin ia thiah kai hangta. Ka la ong ruh ia ki ba kin ia thiah kai bad ap ia ka ba kan leit shim jingbam ia ki. Kine ki mynder namar ba kim ju ithuh ia u synrem uba kumno, ynda la dap shiphang ki la ia sdang ban trud met namar ba dait buid bad ba btiar. Kumne katba ki nang ia ap ia ka ki la pisa jingmut shibun eh namar ka jingbtiar bad at bylliang ka met ka phad baroh shirynieng, phewse kim tip satia ba dait u rem-la-bah.

Kane ka kynthei bashlur ka la leit kiew haduh ban da poi ha khiar U Mawpalong, u maw uba heh bad bajrong tam uba don hajan u Mawsñiuh ne Mawnguid briew ha khlieh Mawlong. Ka la pyrta jam katba kot la ka bor ia kita ki nongtong-dohkha ha Umdan. Ka la khot, "Ko Rangiapom ka Hima Mawlong, mareh bran bran ki nongshun ki la wan tur ha khyrdep shnong". Kaba phylla ka long kumno ba kita ki briew ki la ioh sngew ia ka jingpyrta jong ka, kaba ka jingjngai jong kata ka jaka ka long kumba 10 kilometre. Kumta kita ki rangiapom shisyndon ki la iehnoh ia la ki jar, ki dohkha, ki tiar ki tar, ki kynthei khynnah bad khaladom tang shi khyllipmat ki la poi ha shnong. Kine ki rangiapom ki la lap ia kita ki nongshun ba ki dang ia trud bad ia kyrshut met ialade da ka jingkhnium bad jingdait bniat bym lah ong shuh. Ha kata hi ka khyllip mat ki rangiapom ki la khrai khlieh ia kita ki nongshun uwei pa uwei haduh ban da lut khoit.

2. **Ka thma bad U Hindu Raja :—** Mynhyndai, U Hindu Raja u la long u syiem uba khraw bad ba-donnam shibun eh ha ki thain ri dkhar. U la long u Syiem uba don ka it ka hima kaba iar bad u phud u pyrton uba khlain. Ki briew jong u bad ki khun ki hajar ka Hima Mawlong ki ju ia khail-pateng bad iadie iathied ha-

pdeng jong ki ha ki hat kiba don ha khappud. Hynrei bunsien kine ki Nong Mawlong namar ba ki kwah ban iar u pud u sam ki ju leit sha ri dkhar ban lute bad dokhol ia ki mar ki mata jong ki dkhar bad ki wanrah ka spah ka hajar kaba khraw sha la hima. Kane ka jingleh jong ki ka la pynbitar shibun ia une u Syiem bakhraw. Ha kawei ha sngi, u Hindu Raja u la hiar thma kyndit kyndit ia ka hima Mawlong bad u la wanrah da ka Lieng Tama haduh Kurikhar.

Ki Mawlong ha kata ka por ki don ka kut kaba khlain ha Nongkdait. Ki riewkieng Stieh baroh ki don kumba 400 ngut antad kiba kynsai. Don ki kharai, ki khyrdop, ki kynroh, ki kynton bad u lum Ktong u la long u lum uba bit eh ban khmih syntiat ba ioh wan ki nongshun ban khyllep ia ka shnong. Na une u lum iohi lut baroh sawdong bad ki ju ap phira ha ka por thma.

Ha kata ka por u Hindu Raja bad la u jong u phud u pyrton u la wan hiar ryngkew haduh Kurikhar. U la hukum ia ki shipai jong u ban tur beit sha shnong Nongkdait bad ban pynjot ia ka kut baskhem jong ki tang da ki khyllipmat. U la hukum ruh ia ki ba kin lute bad wanrah lut ia ka spah ka hajar kat kaba ioh. Ia lade pat u la shong hapoh Ing Lieng Tama, u da ap khmih lynti ia ka khubor ba-bha. Hynrei kane ka jingapkhmih lynti jong u ka la long da khongpong. Kine ki rang dajied jong ka hima Mawlong, ki la da rieh lpa ialade ha kawei ka krem ha Keilatam ban khyrdep ia ki nongshun ynda ki la jam sha khmat. Kumta kita ki shipai U Hindu Raja ki la poi ngong ha kata ka por, kim shym la poi pyrkhat eiei ba don briew ha kata ka jaka bad ki la nangiaid sha khmat. Kine ki riewkieng stieh ki la shu peit syntiat ia ka jingiaid jong ki, ynda haba ki la poi ha lynti khim, ki la ia mih lut napoh krem. Ki la pyllait nambrap da ki Nampliang nadien jong kita ki shipai U Hindu Raja kat haduh ba ki la kyllon iap baroh bad la lait im sa tang uwei.

Hadien kata kum ka kput kylliang, ki la shim bad ot lut ia ki mynrain jong kita ki dkhar ba la iap bad

ki la sub kyndang kum ki kpieng da ki lwar haduh khyndai kyndang bad ki sa pyndeng ha ka ryrdang jong uta uwei u dkhar uba im. Ki la leit on ia uta u dkhar bad da ka jingrisa jingkynhoi artad-artad lynti haduh ban da poi ha ka Lieng Tama U Hindu Raja. U Hindu Raja u tang shu iohi ia kata, u la tap la la ka khmat da ka kti namar ka jingsngew jah burom kaba khraw. U la iam kthang ialade hapoh kata ka Lieng. Ki rangiapom jong ka Hima Mawlong, ki la nang pynjur ka jingrisa jingkynhoi, ki la bynthiew la kyrkhah, don na pderg jong ki k'ba la kawang da ki maw bad siat kai da ki khnam ia kata ka Lieng Tama Hadien kata, ki la hukum ia u Hindu Raja b.d ia uta u Shipai uba kit khyndai kyndang ha ka ryndang jong u ban mih noh na ka Lieng Tama bad ban leit phai pat sha la ka hima U Hindu Raja da ka jingsheptieng kaba khraw bad da ka jingsngew jah burom artad, u la shim da ka lieng kynda bad u la leit phai sha la ka hima. Hynrei ynda la poi ha Chattak hamar shi'eng duriaw u la pynngam ia ka lieng jong u bad baroh ar ngut ki la iap jyllop. Ka lieng tama jong u ka la sahkut ha Kurikhar bad haduh mynta ka don kawei ka pyntha kaba ki khot ka Pyntha-liengtama U Hindu Raja.

3 **Ka Khlam bakhraw ha Nongkdait** :— Kane ka jingleh ki Nong Mawlong ia U Hindu Raja ka la pynsngewsih haduh katta katta ia ki blei. Ki blei ki la ia shong do bar bad ki la ia pyrkhat kumno ban pynshitom bad ai saja ia ki Mawlong namar ka jingleh be-i-jot ia U Hindu Raja. Ha kata ka por la mih ka Khlam bad ka la kular ban shimti ma ka ia kare ka kam. Kumta ba kawei ka sngi, ka Khlam ka la wan kiew ha Lum Ktong bad ka la kylla masi ialade hangta. Ka la long ka masi samla kaba sngaid bad ba itynnad bha. Nangta na Lum Ktong ka la ieng shyeng, ka la phai khmat sha Nongkdait bad ka da pah artad bo-shi-bo. Ki Rangbah Nongkdait ki la ia lyngngoh, ka masi jongno sha kaba wan pah hangta? Kumta uwei napdeng ki rangbah u la leit bran-bran ban khmih ia kata ka masi. Ade", u la ong, "Ka masi jongno kane kaba wan poi

hangne, kaba sngaid bad ba ityngnad bha?" Kumta hi u la pyrta ia la ki lok bad u la khot ia ki ba kin wan ia beh shata Shisyndon, u paidbah ka shnong u la ia khih tik ban ia beh thong ia kata ka masi. Kata ka masi ka tang shu iohsngew ia ka sur u paidbah ka la her iap nangta. U paidbah bad ki sew behmrad, ki la ia thwet bad beh ia kata ka masi haduh ban da lap ia ka. Kumta uwei u briew u la lap ia ka ha ka kyndong kaba bit, u la pyllait shi khnam bad ka la kyllon artad. Ynda ki paidbah ki la ia poi ki la ia kmen la ia risa ka bym lah ong shuh Ki la ia pom dieng pom jyrmie ban thaw krong bad ki la ia bah nam ia kata ka masi kylleng ka shnong ka thaw bad ki da ia phawar ruh artad. Kumta ki briew baroh shi-shnong ki la ia mih lut ban ia bam khana shnong ia kata ka masi.

Ka shnong Nongkdait baroh kawei ka la dap da ka jingsngewbha bad jingshad kmen ha kata hi ka sngi. Kane ka jingbam knana shnong ka la long kaba shitrhem haduh katta katta. Ynda la dep kata ka jingiabam-iadih sngewbha haduh ka por miet, ka khlam (Cholera) ka la sdang ban trei kam ia iwei pa iwei. La ong ba ka jingiap ka la long kaba shyrkhei shibun bad ym shym don mano mano shuh ba nud ban leit tur shata. Kane ka jingjia ka la long kaba sngew pangnud shibun, baroh ki briew ha shnong ki la iap lut phar. Ka shnong ka la long kaba i-kynjah bad ba i-ngiew haduh katta katta. La iohsngew sa tang ia ka jingpah jong ki myrsiang bad ka jingjlew jong ki ksew. Hynrei napdeng jong ki jingngiew bad jingkynjah, la don tang iwei i khunlung iba dang im ha kawei ka ing. Ka khubor jong kata ka jingjia ka la phriang kylleng ki shnong ki thaw ba marjan. Ki briew na kylleng ki shnong ba marjan ki la leit ban jngoh ia ita i khunlung hangta; hynrei ki la iohi pynban ia i ba i shu dem sia bad kjit na ka buin ka kmie ba la iap. Katno ba ki briew ki pangnud bad isynei ia ita i khunlung. Ki la khroh la kjor bad la. khot ia i hynrei im treh satia. Don napdeng jong ki ki ba la pah da ki jingbam, don ruh kiba la pah da ki jingialehkaf. hynrei wat la katta ruh im man treh satia.

Ha kaba khadduh la wan mih uwei u briew uba na shnong Tynrong, u la pah ia ita i khunlung da u syntiew bad ita i khunlung i la bud artad ia u. Shisyndon uta u briew u la rah kynthup ia ita i khunlung bad u la leit rah ia i sha Tynrong.

Ynda la poi ka por prem miet, uta u briew u la del ban leit kloi lan sha la shnong. Une u briew u la kiew arted ia ka shnong Diengsiar bad u dang poi ha Mawshongthait. Kata ka ksuid ka la leit biang ban wad ia ita i khunlung. Ka la tip ba uta u briew u la rah noh la ita i khunlung Ka la bitar haduh bym lah ong shuh bad ka la sdang ban beh dien ia u. Uta u briew u la nangiaid sha khmat. Ha Mawshongthait la don kawei ka Kait-rit (Kait-khlaw) kaba la isynei haduh katta katta ia une n briew, ka la ong la u ba un pom ia ka tang shi wait bad ba kan sei biang kumne kumne. Ka la ong ruh ia u ba un mareh k oi kloi khnang ba un lait na ki tyrsim jong kane ka Thapbalong. Hadien katto katne, kata ka ksuid ka la wan poi bad ka la kylli na ka Kait rit. Ka la ong, "Ko Kait rit, pham iohi mo ia uwei u briew uba la rah noh ia i khunlung." Ka Kait rit ka la jubab, "Hooid, nga la iohi ia u la kham slem, lehse katta u la poi shnong. Ha peit ka dak ba u la pom ia nga ka la man rim bad mynta nga la sei biang." Kane ka ksuid da ka jingbitar ka la shu bud d.en ia u. Ynda ka la poi ha Sohsarat, la mih sa u Ñiangkhuri hapoh lynti ba ka iaid U Niangkhuri u la kylli ia ka u ong, "Phan leit shano ?" Ka Ksuid ka la jubab, "Ngan leit sha Tynrong ban wad ia i khunlung ba la rah noh uwei u briew. "U Ñiangkhuri uba la ialeh katba lah ban iada ia ita i khunlung bad u la pynbyrngia ia ka da kaba phah ñiew ia ki kti bad kjat jong u. Kata ka Ksuid ka la sdang ban ñiew la ki kti bad kjat jong u. Hynrei ynda ka la jan dep ñiew u la pynkhih riep ia ki kjat jong u bad ka la bakla noh. Ka Ksuid ka la dumok ia u Ñiangkhuri ba u pynkhih ia ki kjat ha ka por ba ka dang ñiew U la ong ba kan ñiew kloi namar ba u thait u la kum pynkhih. U la leh kumne shi-kumne haduh ban da shai. Ynda la kynjat shai ka Ksuid ka la phet noh. Ki Nong-

Mawlong haduh kine ki sngi, lada don Chollera ha shnong ha thaw ne ha pyrthei mariang ki shait-buh da u Ñiangkhuri ha shawkad jingkhang khnang ban iada na kata ka jingpang.

Uta u Nong Tynrong u la iaid baroh shi miet ha duh ba un da poi ha shnong Ynda u la poi ha shnong u la pynsum pynsait ia ita i khunlung, u la sumar sukher bad u la ai kyrteng ia i Ka Ksanthandaw Pahsyntiew. Kane ka Pahsyntiew ka la nangheh nangsan, ka la kharoi manroi bad ka jaid ka kynja jongka ka dang sah nam ha Tynrong haduh kine ki sngi. Ia ka nongrim ïng jongka, la khot ha ka kyrteng jong ki hi, ha kaba ki Tynrong ki ju khïa Ksanthandaw shisien man ka snem ■

## Lynnong 2.

4. **Ka Shnong tynrai (Origin) jong U Syiemiong.**— Ki Tymmen Mawlong ki ju iathuh khana pateng shaphang ka jingwan poi u Syiemiong sha Mawlong ki ong, ba u Syiemiong u iadei shipara bad U Syiemlieh. Ka shnong tynrai jong kine ki Syiem ki dei na Sutnga. Kine ki Syiem ha ka por ba ki phet shnong na Sutnga sha Nongspung ki la don ar ngut ki khun kynthei, kawei kaba lieh bad kawei pat kaba long. Ki kyrteng jong kita ki khun Syiem ki long, ka Jah bad ka Jem. Ia ka Hima Nongspung ha kata ka por la synshar da ki ar Lyngdoh. Ia kine ki kynthei baroh arngut la pynshong kurim bad kine ki ar Lyngdoh. Hadien kata, kine ki Lyngdoh ki la ioh khun ioh kti parum-pareh bad ki la nangpynheh pyniar ia la ka it ka Hima. Kine ki Lyngdoh Nongspung ki la long kum ki Syiem hi bad hapoh jongki, ki la thung san ngut kiwei pat ki Lyngdoh Raid, ban peit bad ban iarap ia ki ha ka synshar-khadar ia ka hima-sima. Ka Jem ka para ka Jah kaba la ju khot ka Mei-iong, ka la ioh khun shuwa ia ka Jah (Ka Mei-lieh) bad ka la khot kyrteng ia u U Sngishaflong. Hadien

kata ka Mei-lieh ruh ka la ioh khun shynrang bad ka la khot kyrteng ia u U Khangthoh. Tang shu iap kine ki Ar Lyngdoh, ki San Lyngdoh Raid bad ki paitbah ki la kwah ban thung noh tang uwei u Syiem ha ka jaka ki Ar Lyngdoh Kumta ki la thung bad pynskhem Syiem ia U Sngishaflong u khun nyngkong ka Jem (Ka Mei-long). U Sngishaflong u la long u Syiem uba nyngkong eh ha ka Hima Nongspung bad la ju tip ia u kum u Syiem-iong. Une u Syiem u la long u babha, uba sian bastad bad uba sngewthuh bad shemphang shibun, ki khun ki hajar ruh ki ieit bad burom bha ia u.

Une U Syiemiong u la synshar suk mynsiem ha Nongspung kumba katto katne por. Hynrei hadien pat la mih ka jingiakynad hapdeng ki Lyngdoh Raid hi. La don ka jingiatuklar hapdeng jong ki ba dei U Khangthoh u khun nyngkong ka Jah (ka Mei-lieh) ban kiew ha ka khet kat kum ka dustur jong ka jinglong Syiem. Kumta la mih ka jingkulmar ha ka Hima bad ka Jah lem bad katto katne ki briew bad ki lai Lyngdoh Raid ki la phet shnong sha Nongkhlaw. Hangne, da ka jingkyrshan jong ki lai Lyngdoh Raid bad ki paitbah, ki la skud jaka bad seng hima. Ki la buh u pud u sam, ka elaka ka singmana. Hadien-hadien u pud u sam jong ki u la poi shaduh Sohra, Mawmluh bad Laitkynsew. Ia U Khangthoh la thung Syiem bad u la long ruh u Syiem uba donbor bad uba khlain shibun ha kata ka por. Kumta ha ka Hima Nongspung la mih arngut ki Syiem, uwei u Syiemiong bad uwei pat u Syiemlieh. Hangta ladon ka jingiaknieh khet hapdeng jong ki. U Syiemlieh u la dawa ia ka khet Nongspung na ka kti U Syiemiong. Ynda haba U Syiemiong um ai ia ka la khie buk da ka thma hapdeng jong ki. Ha kane ka jingialeh U Syiemlieh u la jop ha ka thma bad U Syiemiong u la dei ban phet iap noh na Nongspung. Ha kaba khadduh, U Syiemiong u la poi sha Mawlong. Ha ka jaka jong U Syiemiong ha Nongspung, u Syiemlieh u la buh noh da uwei u Lyngdoh ban peit bad ban synshar ia ka.

**5. Ka jingwanpoi jong U Syiemiong sha Mawlong:—** Hapdeng ka jingiap khlam bakhraw ha Nongkdait, ka nongbah jong ka Hima Mawlong, ka Hima Mawlong ka la la sah khunswet, nangrit palt bad nangrit bor. Ki rangkynsai bad rangdajied jong ka ri baroh kim don shuh, sah sa tang ki riew paitbah suda. Ka la long ruh ka jingma bad jingsyier ia ka ri ba lada don uno uno u nongshun uba nud ban wan hiar thma ha kane ka por ka ri baroh kawei kan jin da la hap hapoh ka jinglong mraw. Baroh ki parakher paramer ki la sngewsynei shibun eh ia ka jinghiar kyrdan ka Hima Mawlong Hynrei hapdeng jong kane ka por kaba dap da ka jingshaiong bad duh jingkyrmen, U Blei Trai kynrad u la sngewsynei bad u la pyniih uwei u nongialam badonbor bad bakhraw mynsiem.

Une u nong alam bakhraw bad bakylluid mynsiem u dei U Syiemiong uba kyrteng U Sngishaflong. U Sngishaflong uba la iohsngew ia ka awad jong ka jingshenpap jong ka ri Mawlong, u la sngewlem bad sngewsynei shibun. U la shim ruh ka kabu kaba khraw ban pyni ialade ba u long u nongialam uba stad bad uba bha shibun Haba u la poi ha ri Mawlong, u la khot ia ki rangbah, ki tymmen ki san, u la kren hapdeng jong ki bad u la pyni ia ki jingeh bad ki jingshisha da ki tien jali-jaum jong u. U da ai ruh ka jingsmai bad ka Soskular kaba biang kat haduh ba la pynshaniah ia ki paitbah bad ki la thung Syiem ia u. Ki paitbah jong ka ri Mawlong da ka jingkmen kaba khraw ba ki la ioh Syiem thymmai ki la pynlong ka jingpynta shnong ban iamih lang baroh Ki tem ki ksing ki nakra, ki pynlong ka jingkhawai dawai, ka shad ka kmen ha khmat u Syiem. Hadien kata ki la pynlong ka dorbar pyllun ban pdiang sngewbha bad ban shna ka ïngdulan ïngpaki ia u. Ki la ai jaka ia u ha Diengsiar kaba ka jingheh jong ka ka long antad kumba ar akar ei ei. Hangne ki la tei ia ka Ïngsad Ïngsunon, Ïngdulan Ingpaki ban shong ban sah u Syiem bad kiba ha ïng ha sem jong u. Nalor kata ki la tih sa ka pung ri dohkha kaba ityndad ha ha kaba u Sylem u la ri ia ki dohkha ksiar bad ki kmie kudi (kmie sbai). Kumne ki khun ki hajar bad ki raiot na sha ki thain ri dkhar ki la pynlong ka jingainguh Syiem

ia u man ka sngi. Don napderg jong ki kiba la ai da ki ksiar ki rupa, da ki khiew ki phang, ki masi ki kulai ki blang ki syiar bad kiwei kiwei de. Hangta u Syiem u la long uba bit ba biang ban long u nongiada u nongpeit u nongbishar ia ka jot ka pei jong ka rangli ka juki, ka kup shiliang sem shiliang ha ka hima sima.

6. **Ka jingiar u pud u sam** :— Une U Syiem Shaflong u la long uba stad, uba shemphang uba proh jabieng shibun ha ki kam synshar khadar. U la lum ka Dorbar Hima bad u la pan jingmut na u paidbah kumjo ban synshar ia ka Hima sima. U la iakynduh lang ruh bad kiwei kiwei pat ki para Syiem para kher para mei ban ia pynbeit pyniabynta ia u pud u sam. U la iakynduh ruh bad ki Syiem Hindu sha ri dkhar ban ia buh beit ia u pud u sam. Te, ka hima u Syiemiong ha kata ka por ka la long kaba iar shibun khamtam sha ri dkhar.

Ki pud sawdong jong ka Hima Mawlong ha ka por u Syiemiong ki long kumne :--

1 Na shaphang shatei ia ka Hima Mawlong la ker pud da ka Tyrna haduh Mawshamok. Umryngkoh, Mawtylla haduh Dam-um ha Mawmluh Ka Umwai bad Wah Utim ki hap hapoh ka Hima U Syiemlieh kat ba ka Niamdah ne Wahlong ba ki khot mynta ka hap hapoh ka Hima U Syiemiong. Hynrei naduh ka thma Mawmluh-Laitkynsew ne 'Ma-Mawkhyrdop ; da ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut kine ki ar hima, ki la ia bujli noh ia kitei ki jaka. Naduh kata ka por, ka Umwai bad Wah Utim ki la hap noh hapoh U Syiemiong bad ka Wahlong pat ka la hap hapoh ka Hima U Syiemlieh. Haden ha jingwan jong ki Phareng sha ri Khasi U Syiemlieh u la nangduh jaka namar ba ka Mawmluh bad Wahlong ki la hap hapoh ka jingsynshar ki Phareng (British Area)

2. Ha ki phang Sepngi pat ki pud jongka Hima ki la long ki bymthikna. La don ka jingiathuh khana patengsha kine ki thain kaba long kum ka puriskam. La ong

hana ba ha kata ka por, la don uwei u 'Liengiong uba heh uba la thaw skum halor uwei u dieng bah uba don ha ki thain Nongriat. Une U 'Liengiong u shait her swait bad rah khynnah ban bam doh ia ki. Ki briew kiba shong ha kito ki jaka ki la sheptieng bad shong syier shibun eh na ka bynta ia la ki jong ki khun ki ksiew Kumta ha kawei ka por, ki para syiem jong kita ki jylla ki la ia lum dorbar bad pyrkhat lang kumno yn leh ban pyniap noh ia une u nongpynjot pyrthei. Kumta ki la iakut lang da ka dorbar pyllun jong ki, ba lada don uno uno u briew uba na kano kano ka hima uba lah ban pyniap ia une u 'Liengiong kin ai buskit kaba khraw bad u pud u sam katba u mon. Kumta la mih uwei u briew uba na Mawlong uba la mynjur ban pyniap ia uta u Khlieng kat kum ka kular ba la ia teh.

Ynda la poi kata ka sngi ba la buh, uta u briew u la shong ialade halor uwei u maw uba heh uba don ha Iew Laitkynsew. U la shim bad u shi-khiew ka dud, ka ryntieh bad u khnam U la buh pah da iwei i khynnah halor uwei pat u maw uba don hangta hajan. U la pyn donkam ia kane ka dud kum ka it khmih, ka ryntieh bad u khnam kum ka jingsiat. U la iai ap kumne haduh ban da poi ka por shiteng sngi. Ynda haba kata ka 'Liengiong ka la iohi ia ita i khynnah, ka la pyiar ia la ki thapniang bad ka la her swait shaphang shata. Hamar kata ka por, une u briew u la iohi ia kata ka 'Liengiong bad ka dur jongka ka la paw ha ka dud Shisyndon u ia khun ia la ka ryntieh bad u la pyllait thiaw ia u khnam sha suin bad u khnam u la dung bad la pei lyngba ia ki moi-moi ki 'Liengiong bad ka la hap artad. La ong ba u khnam jong u, u la her shaphang shathie bad u la hap shaduh ka jaka ba shong U Ben U Khrang hajan Kalatek. Kumta naduh kata ka por u pud hapdeng U Syiem Shylla bad U Syiem Mawlong u la iaineh haduh kine ki sngi. Na shaphang shatei lam sepngi pat u la long naduh Iew-Hat Laitkynsew.

3. Lada ngin phai shaphang Mihngi pat, ngin shem ba ka Hima U Syiemiong ka iadei pud bad ki Sohbar

naduh Umri-Umpun, ka tur shaduh [1]Majai ka jaka U Syiem Sohra, kata naduh Kurikhar ne Dieng-Lyngngon shaduh ki khappud U Syiem Jaintia

4. Na shaphang shathie pat ngi shem ba ka Hima U Syiemiong ka poi shaduh Surma Valley bad Chattak. Hynrei naduh ba la ioh ki Phareng ia ka Grant of Diwani ha Bengal, ia kine ki jaka la shah knieh noh bad la ai ha U Gauripur uba long uwei na ki Zamindar bakhraw tam ha Sylhet. Ha shuwa ka jinglaitluid (Independence) ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la ialeh mukctdoma kaba jur bad une U Zamindar ha Sylhet hynrei kim lah shuh ban ioh pat ia ki jaka ba la duh noh.

7. **Ka rukom synshar ha ka por U Syiemiong** :— Ka Hima U Syiemiong ka la long ka Hima kaba heh bad ka ba iar shibun. Ka la long ruh ka Hima kata pahuh pahai bad ba riewspah. Ki khun ki raiot jong u ki shongsuk shongsain namar bym ju don thma don ktien eiei bad kiwei pat ki para Syiem. U Syiem u synshar hok ia la ka Hima bad ki khun ki raiot jong u ki iein bad tieng burom ia u. Ka jingsynshar jong U Syiemiong ka la long ka jingsynshar paidbah kaba shisha (True Democracy) khnang ban iaid beit ka bshar-khadar, u Syiem u la thung da ki Myntri korbari ki ban peit bad bisbar ia ki khun ki raiot. Ia kino kino ki rai ba ia dei bad ka Hima U Syiem u khot da ka Dorbar. U Syiem bad ka Dorbar ki la ibit ban thung tang lai ngut ki Myntri ha ka Hima Mawlong. Kine ki lai Myntri ki long ki nongmihkhmat jong ki lai kyntoit ne ki lai lylli ki dong kiba heh ha ka Hima Mawlong.

Kita ki long ka Mawlong (Mawlong proper), Nongduh bad Diengsiar Ia ka shnong Umwai bad Wah Utim pat u la thung tang da uwei u Sirdar ban peit bad ban bisbar ia ki. Hapoh une u Sirdar la don ki rangbah

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1 La ong ba ka Majai ka long ka jaka ba la ai ingewbha da u Borkusain, Syiem Jaintia ia u Borsingh, Syiem Mawsmai hyndai.

shnong, ki matabor ban iarap ia u. Ha ki thain ri dkhar pat u la thung da ki Morol kiba long kum ki rangbah shnong ne Sirdar kiba peit bad bishar ia ki raiot. Kine ki Morol ki dangsah pateng la pateng haduh kine ki sngi.

U Syiem u la buh ia ki kyrdan (Rank) jong kitei ki Lai Myntri kiba long ki non mihkhmat jong ki lai tylli ki dong. Ka Mawlong (Mawlong proper), Nongduh bad Diengsiar bad kiba rapoh jong ki, ki long kumne :—

1. **U Doloi** :— U Doloi u la long u Myntri Korbari ne u Myntri rangbah duh (Prime Minister) uba peit bad pyniaid ia ka Hima sima kaba ka bor jong u ka la long kat u Syiem hi, tang ba u Syiem u long u khlieh duh jong ka Hima.

2. **U Lyngskor** :— U Lyngskor pat u la long u Myntri pyniaid thma (Defence Minister) uba peit ia ka iap ka im ka Hima sima bad u nongiada ia ka ri na ki nongshun.

Ia ki kyrdan 'Doloi' bad 'Lyngskor' la ong ba U Syiemiong u la shim kylliang na ki rukom pyniaid Hima jong ki Syiem Jaintia hyndai.

3. **U Sirdar** :— U Sirdar u la long u nonglum khajna (Finance Minister) uba peit ia ki jaka puta ka Hima sima. U la long u nongai pata, uba thew ba woh ia ka khyndew ka shyiap bad ba oh khajna ia ki khun ki raiot sha ki thain ri dkhar.

Nalor kitei ki lai Myntri, U Syiem u la thung sa ki Lyngdoh Shnong, ki Lyngdoh Raid, ki Matabor bad ki Rangbah Shnong kiba peit bad bishar ia ki kam ki duk ha la ki jong ki jong ki dong. U Syiem u la thung uwei u Sirdar Raid uba peit ia ka Umwai bad Wah Utim. Sha ki thain ri dkhar pat u la thung da ki Morol kiba ki bor jong ki, ki long kum ki jong ki Sirdar raid ne Rangbah Shnong.

8. **Ka kha-ii pateng :—** Khnang ban suk ki khun-ki raiot ha ka die ka thied ka khaii pateng bad ki dkhar, U Syiem u la thaw kawei ka Hat kaba kvrteng ka Hat Thor ha ki khappud ri dkhar hapoh ka hima Mawlong Kane ka Hat ka la long shisien saw sngi bad ka la ia r p ruh shibun ia ki khun ki raiot ha ka die ka thied ka khaii pateng bad ki dkhar. Ki trai shnong Mawlong ki leit die u kwai u lympew, u sohniamtra, u sohkwit, sohtrun, sohmanir, sohramdieng, sohphan, latyrpad bad kiwei kiwei de ki jaid soh. Ki dkhar pat ki wan die ki syiar ki pylleng, ki masi ki blang, u khaw, ki dohkha bad kiwei kiwei. Don ruh napdeng ki trai shnong kiba ia khaii bad ki dkhar kum u mawshun, diengrai, diengbti, diengbai bad ki siej. Ki briew ha kata ka por ki pyndonkam da ki sbai kiba ki khot ki Kudi ha ka die ka thied.

9. **Ki ain bad ki jingbishar mukotduma :—** U Syiem bad ka Dorbar ki thaw la ki jong ki ain ki kanun bad ki kasbari ban bishar ia ki kam sniew kum runar jong ki khun ki raiot ha ka hima. Ki don ruh ka phatok hajan ing Syiem kaba khot Lynti bah haduh myntu. Haba don jingkulmar ha shnong ha thaw lane haba don ka jingiamudui pyrshah ia kano kano ka ranla (par y) ne haba tian bishar ia uno uno u briew hakhmat U Syiem bad ki Myntri, u Syiem nyngkong nyngshep eh u la ialeh ban pyniasuk ia ki. Lada yn don jingiasuk e e, U Syiem u khot da ka Dorbar paidbah. U phan da u Sangot ban pyrta shnong ba la-shai ka sngi yn khang shnong. bad yn pynlong ia ka dorbar pyllun ban ia pyrkhat ia kita ki kam. Ha ka sngi kaba la shai ki briew baroh ki la iam h paidbah na la ki jong ki jong ki dong bad ki ia shong ha lympung dorbar Ia ka e ka jingmana la tip kum ka khang shnong. Lada uno uno uba leh pyrshah ia ka yn dain kuna Yada ki la ia shong dorbar ha lympung, baroh ki Samla bad ki Tymmen ki pynlong ka jingrisa lai sien lai wat khnang ban pyni ba ki dorbar ka la sdang bad ban ia ñiew briew. Lada don uno uno napdeng jong ki uba jah ki oh ka kuna ka kaid.

Haba la sdang ka dorbar, uwei na ki riew tymmen u ieng ban kren kum ka jinelamphrang. Ka jingkren ka la long kaba jrong; hynrei ka la long kaba kit jingmut bad ba don iktiar. Hadien jong u la ieng sa uwei pat u riewsaid uba ialeh ban pynkhle ñ nia ia uba nyngkong bad kumta ter ter. U Syiem bad ki Myntri ki la long kum ki nongbishar (Members of the Jury).

Da kine ki jingiatai nia jong ki la thaw ia ki ain jong ka Hima.

**Ka jingbishar da u klong u khnam :—** Kane ka jingpynsmai da u klong u khnam naduh hyndai-hynthai haduh kine ki sngi ka la long khamtam eh ia ki nongsyntiat ne ki koidi ba la shah kem ha ka thma. Ia ki nongtuh ki nongpyniap briew, ki nongaiksuid bad kiwei kiwei. Kane ka jingngetjong u khasi ba lada u briew u smai da u klong u khnam un iap da shisha. Lada u khi u kpa u mih khmat ia ka ing ka sem, ka jaid ka kynja baroh kin iap khlam lut. Ia kane ki ju pynsmai barobor ha ka jaka ba ki khot ka Lyngkien Sandi. Ia kane la ju leh da u Lyngdoh Shnong ne u Bamon uba bat ia ka Lei Kali. Ha kane ka jingsmai ki ju wallam ia u Klong u Khnam bad ka Sapoh Hapoh u Klong ki thep ka sapoh bad ka um, nangta pat ia u Khnam ki sieh ha ka sapoh kaba la pynlong duwan da ka dewsaw. Bun ki briew ki shentieng bad kiar na kum kane ka jaid jingsmai kaba shyrknei, kaba lah ban pynjynjar ia ka jingim u briew hadien habud ia u briew pat uba nud ban shim ia kane ka jaid jingsmai, u dei ban wallam ia u khnam, u klong bad ka sapoh. Ia kine u dei ban ai shuwa ha u nongknia bad hadien kata u nongkñia u ai pat ha u bad u tim kumne :—

"To wan ban sakhi, ko ka blei, kaba synshar ia ka bneng bad ia ka khyndew, kaba thaw ia u briew, kaba buh ia ka long rynieng jong u ha pyrthei, kaba bishar hok ia kaba dei bad kaba lait, kaba thaw ia ka dur ia ka dar, ia ka rynieng ka ryniot, pha ka lei muluk ka 'lei jaka kaba bat bad bishar ia ka hima-sima,

to sngew to sngap to bishar mapha. Lada une u briew u shu kren thok, kren lamler un duh un dam ka long rynieng, ka long rangbah ka long rangsan, ka khaii ka pateng, un duh ing, un duh sem, ka jaid ka kynja, ka tnga ka khun, un da sah sa tang u thnah u rijied, un kem ka suh ka thar, un dung u nam-sarang u nam-tabla. Ia ka met-iap jong u ynda bam ka khlieng ka tyngab, un kylla maw, un kylla ksew un kylla puit un kylla khñiang. Un da hap ha ka jingpynsaja ka kti jong pha ka blei, un hap ha ka jingpynsaja ka kti jong u khun bynriew."

"Lada u kren ia ka hok, un da manbha un da manmiat, un da roi un d par, un da im tymmen shongprah shongshang, un da long u nongialam u nongiada ka ing ka sem, ka kur ka jaid, ka hima ka sima, un da long u kynrad halor ka spah halor ka hajar, ka pyrthei kan tip ia u. Ah, sngew ko ka blei kaba bishar hok". Hadien kata u shim sa ia u klong b:d ka sapoh bad u tim kumne :—

"Me u Klong u skaw, to sngew to sngap. Kat kum ka riti ka dustur ba la jer da u longshuwa man shuwa, ba la suit ba la shor shuwa ban buh la ka kyrteng jong u briew bad mapha ka blei to sngew to bishar. Lada une u briew u kren ia kaba lamler to ot noh mapha ia u thylliej bad ia ka longrynieng jong u. Me u thiat u rnga u khawsian u khawtun to sngew bad to bishar". Hadien kata, u nongkñia u buh lang ia u Klong, u Kham bad ia ka sapoh, u ong kumne :—

"Me u Namdung u nampei uba la ai da ka blei, kaba la thaw bynriew ba la buh bynriew, kaba la thung rangbah la thung rangsan ha ka thma ha ka ktien, to sngew to bishar". U briew uba smai u bat ia u klong u khnam katba u lyngdoh u dang kren, "To sngew ko ka blei, lada une u briew u kren ia kaba lamler, men dung men tar, men ot men pom ia ka long rynieng jong u, un hap ha ka suh ka thar, ka shynriam ka shynroit bad un lap artad." Hadien ka jingkren jong u, une

u briew u pynphai noh ia u Klong u Khnam sha u Lyngdoh bad ka kam ka la kut.

**Ka jingbishar mokotduma da ka ngam-um (Water ordeals) :—** Ha ka por U Syiemiong bad hadien jong u ruh, ki Sirdar Mawlong ki dang pyndonkam ia kane ka jingbishar mokotduma da ka ngam um. Kane ka jingia-ngamum ka long ka jingbishar kaba don nam shibun, kaba ki ong ka jingbishar hok ka jingbishar blei. Kine ki jingiangamum ki don ar jaid :—

(1) **Ka ngam-ksih :—** Kata ka mut haba don ka jingiakajia hapdeng ki arliang manla, U Syiem u phah ia ki ban ia shong hapoh um ne ban ia kan mynsiem da kaba bat ia u Sum ne da kaba ia thaw kriah hapoh um haduh ban da dep. Ia kane ka ngam-ksih ki shait leh ha ka um kaba jylliew. U briew uba lah ban shong kham slem hapoh um lane kat uba lah ban thaw kloi ia ka kriah hapoh um, U Syiem bad ka Dorbar ki rai ia u ba u long u nongjop. Ha kata ka por ha ka jingthaw kriah hapoh um, la don uwei u briew ha Mawlong uba la jan lap jyllop namar ba u la ialeh shitom ban pyndep ia ka kriah.

Hadien U Syiemiong la don kawei ka jingjia ha Umwai. U Sirdar Petros u iathuh, u ong ba shisien la don ka jingiaknieh pud hapdeng ki Umwai bad ki Wahlong ha ki phang Umri. Ia kane ka jingiakajia kim lah satia ban pyniasuk. Kumta baroh ar hima ki la ia mynjur ban pynlong da ka jingiangamum. Ki Wahlong ki la pynmih da uwei u ksih ngam um uba pawnam tam na ri War. Ki Umwai pat ki pynmih tang da u briew uba nang tang malu-mala. Kane ka jingiangam um ka la long kaba don nam shibun. Barob arliang hima ki paitbah ki la ia poi lang ha pung Umri ban ia peit kai ia ka jingiangamum jong ki ksih. Ki Sirdar ki la long ki nongbishar. Te kumta shuwa ban ia ngam hapoh um, ki Sirdar ki la ai lwar ia kita ki ksih mar mar shi kham ban leit thaw kriah hapoh um. Ki don ka jingiakren jingiatai nia bad jingkren hok hapdeng jong

ki manla shuwa ban pynlong ia ka jingiangamum. Ynda la dep kine kiei kiei kita ki ksih ki la sdang ban ia ryngkoh hapoh um. Kumta baroh ar ngut kine ki ksih ki la ia ngam sha trai kata ka thwei ba jylliew ban leit ia thaw ia kita ki kriah. Ynda la dap kumba katto katne por uta u ksih jong ki Wahlong u la mih noh namar ba la kut mynsiem ba jylliew than ka pung. Hynrei uta u ksih ki Umwai pat u la thaw shi thaw haduh ban da dep kata ka kriah bad u la pynwai syndon artad ia ka. Ka jingshong jong u hapoh um ka long palat shiteng sngi haduh ba ki briew baroh ki la tharai ba u la iap. Ha kata ka por hi u la mih kynsan bluit bad kata ka kriah kaba la dep thaw. Ki paidbah Umwai hangta ki la ia iuh ia kyrdem ka bymlah ong shuh ba la jop ki Umwai ha kane ka mokotduma.

Kane ka jingjia ka la long ba uta u ksih jong ki Wahlong u la long u nongwei u bym ju poi sha kane ka wah bad u bym ju mlien ban ngam ha kane ka thwei. Katba une u nong Umwai pat, u la long u trai shnong, uba shait leit ngam barabor ha kane ka pung. Une u nong Umwai u la ngam lyngba ia uwei u maw uba don hapdeng ka pung bad u la ioh ia iwei i kyndong iba long ryngkew bad kumta u la lah ban shong slem hapoh um haduh katno katno kynta katba u mon.

(2) **Ka jingbishar da kaba bret ar tylli ki song Ksiar song Rupa hapoh um :—** Kawei pat ka jingbishar ka long da kaba bret ar tylli ki song hapoh um. Kawei ka song kaba don ka ksiar bad kawei pat kaba don ka rupa. Kine ki song ki long kiba la teh bha da ka jain bad U Syiem u sa bret ia ki hapoh ka pung ka bym da jylliew eh. Ha Mawlong ia kane ki shait leh ha ka pung kaba kyrteng ka Ramawshong. Lada don kano kano ka jingialeh mukotduma hapdeng ki khun ki hajar bad haba u Syiemiong um lah shuh ban pynbeit ia ki, u khot ia ki manla ban ia ngamum ha Ramawshong. Ynda haba ki manla ki la iapoi lang ha kane ka pung, U Syiem u shim artylli ki song ksiar bad song

rupa bad u bret ia ki hapoh ka pung bad kita ki ksih ngamum ba la jied, shisyndon ki la ia ryngkoh shapoh ka pung ban ia knieh ia ki. Ha kane ka jingiaknieh, jar uba ioh ia ka ksiar u la long u nongjop bad uba iob ia ka rupa u la rem. Kane ka long ka jingbishar hok ka bym ju don kano kano ka jingtharai bamsap ia u Syiem. Ka jingiangamum ka shait jia eh tang ha ki mokotduma khyndew (Land case) ne ha ki pud ki sam jong ka bri ka khyndew ne ka hima sima[redacted]

## Lynnong 3.

**19. Ka jingwanrah ia ka 'Lei Kali na Synteng sha Mawlong:—** U Syiemiong u la synsbar ia ka hima Mawlong kumba lai ne saw pateng bad U Syiem uba khadduh eh uba la iehnoh ia ka Hima Mawlong bad leit phai pat sha ka Hima Nongspung dei U Syiem Jerman Singh. U la long U Syiem uba la pdiang sngewbha ia u Woh Sna ban wanrah ia ki 'Lei Kali na Synteng sha Mawlong.

Kane ka 'Lei Kali kaba ki Mawlong ki dang ai puja haduh kine ki sngi ka la long ka blei kaba la wa'lam da u wei u briew uba kyrteng U Woh Sna na ki phang Synteng. Kane ka blei la ong hana ba ka don shibun ki shakri shakor, ki shipai ki swar bad ki pait iapom. Ka la shong ha Synteng la bun bun snem; hynrei namar ba ki Synteng kim lah ban pynbiang ia ka, ka la kwah ban phet noh nangta. Kumta ka la leit her kylleng ka ri Khasi-Jaintia ia ka ban wad jaka shong, bad ha kaba khadduh ka la imon eh ban leit shong noh ha ka hima Mawlong.

Ha kawei ka sngi ka la ong ia U Woh Sna ban mih noh na Synteng ban leit sha Mawlong. Une U Woh Sna uba long kum u Bramin uba bat bad sumar ia kane ka blei, shi syndon u la kohnguh ban leit sha Mawlong. Une U Woh Sna u la long u briew uba heh bad ba-jrong. La

ba u shñi n jong u u long uba heh bad bajrong bad habi u iaid u shñiuh jong u, u sar haduh khyndew. Um ju phong jain phong nep hynrei u shu kup tang da u shñiuh jong u hi. Ha ka por ba kane ka 'Lei Kali ka mih na Synteng sha Mawlong ka shong kulai halor u shñiuh jong u Woh Sna. Ia u Shñiuh jong u Woh Sna pat la rah da ki Sai Siej jong ki khyndai bah ryntieh. Nadien jong u pat la bud da ki shakri-shakor bad ki shipai ki swar kiba ap-pahara ia ka blei Ka jingiaid lynti jong u Woh Sna na Synteng sha Mawlong ka la long tang shimiet. Ha ka por ba iaid lynti U Woh Sna bad ka blei, shibun ki briew ha lynti ki shu iap ei namar ba kim tip ba iaid maki. Ki shipai jong kane ka blei ki long kiba runar shibun bad ki shu pyniap kai naphang ia kino kino ki briew ne mrad kat kiba kharg ia ka lynti iaid jong ki.

U Woh Sna tang shu poi ha Mawlong u la leit nyngkong eh ban ia kynduh ia U Syiem, Jermen Singh. U la kyrpad ia u Syiem ba un sngewbha ban ai jaka ia kane ka blei ban shong ban sah ha ka Hima jong U. Ha ka jingiakren jong ki, U Woh Sna u la ong ia u Syiem ba kane ka blei ka kular ban long ka nongiarap, ka nongri ka nongsumar bad nongiada ia ka Hima sima na kino kino ki jingeh bad jingynjar baroh U Syiem ruh da kaba sngewbha u la pdiang ia kata ka jingtyrwa bad u la ai jaka ia ka sha ri dkhar halor u lum Sohriew, ha ki khappud Bangla Desh. Ynda kane ka blei ka la shong halor une u lum. bun ki dkhar na kylleng ki jaka ki la wan ban mane ia ka bad la une u lum ki la ai kyrteng Kalibari (Ka ïngshong jong ka blei). Une u Woh Sna u la shong u la sih artad hangta bad u la tei ruh ka ing ka sem bad ka duwan ia kane ka blei. Ynda u la shong la sah katto katne por u la sdang ban pynitynnad ia kata ka jaka shong jong u, da kaba thung ki soh ki syntiew ba bun jaid. Ha kane hi ka jaka la don uwei u dieng Sohphan uba dangim haduh kine ki sngi uba ki khot Sohphan U Sna. Une u Dieng Sohphan uba la im da ki spah snem u la long u dieng uba heh shi katdei eh. Hynrei namar ba kane ka jaka ka la sah lawbah lawsan ka shait piuh

man ka snem bad une u Sohphan ruh u la ing noh shiliang bad u la nangtroin nangtroin.

Hadien ka jingwan jong kane ka 'Lei Kali ha Mawlong, ka para jong ka ruh kaba kyrteng ka Bisori ka la wan poi ha Shella. Haduh mynta mynne ki Mawlong bad ki Shella ki shait puja shisien man ka snem ia kine ki blei jong ki. Da ka jingdon jong kane ka 'Lei Kali ha Mawlong bad da ka jirngalap jong u Woh Sna ia u Syiemlong bad ki khun ki hajar jong u, ki la kylla long ki nongmane blei thaw.

11. **Ka rukom puja ia ka 'Lei Kali :—** Une U Woh Sna ynda u la iohi ia ka jingshitrhem jong u Syiem bad ki khun ki hajar ha ka Hima, u la pynlong ka jingpuja shisien shi snem ia kane ka blei. U la kyrpad ia u Syiem ban pynlong ka dan ka khrong na ka bynta ka blei khnang ba u lah ban puja Ha kata ka por ia kane ka blei la ju kñia da u briew. Ki ong hana haba knia briew kim ju donkam ban leit wad briew kylleng kylleng ; hynrei ka blei ka la tip hi ia la ka kamram. U Bramin ne Nongpuja u shu khreh beit tang ia ka duwan bad ki tiar ki tar kiba dei bad ka jingknia Ynda la poi ka sngi ban puja, u briew uba kim ithuh u shu wan poi hi naei-re naei bad ki sa puja da u Kane ka jingknia ne jingpuja ka la long kaba ishyrkhei shibun eh. Ha kane ka sngi hi ba ki hiar puja sha ri dkhar, man la u rangbah na kawei pa kawei ka ïng u dei ban ia mih lang. Ki rang da jied pat ki ju riam da ki khor ki khriam bad ki shad wait shad mastieh artad artad lynti haduh ban da poi ha jaka. Katba ki paidbah pat kiba shong ha shnong kim ju bit ban theh umjakhlia ne um thetkti shabar namar ki ngeit ba ioh dei ia ki shakri ki blei kiba wan pahara ia ki ïng ki sem jongki.

Kane ka jingpuja briew ha Mawlong ka dangneh haduh ka jingsynshar jong u Wian Doloi. Ynda la wan ki Phareng ha Ri Khasi ki la pynduh noh ia kane ka jingpuja briew bashyr sneh oad ba ka jaka jong ka ki la puja noh da ki syiar ki paro bad ki blang.

12. **Ka jingpyniap ia u Lwai Bamon** :— Hadien ka jingiap jong U Wah Sna, ym don shuh mano mano ki ban bat bad shakri ia kane ka blei. Kumta ka blei ka la dawa ha U Syiem ba u dei ban thung noh da uno uno u briew uba hok bakhuid ban bat ia ka niam bad ban shakri ia ka. Ha kawei ka por la wan poi uwei u Pukir ha Hat Thor uba la tyrwa ialade ban bat bad ban shakri ia kane ka blei. Te, U Syiem bad ki paidbah ki la mynjur lang ban pynkhamti ia kane ka kam Bramin ha une u Pukir bad ki la khot kyrteng ia u U Lwai Bamon. Ia ka jingsiew jong u, ki ju ai na ka jingmih ka dan ka khrong ne musur kaba ki shait shim kyrpang na ki Raiot ne ki bar Hima haba ki wan rung ha Iew ha Hat ia kaba ki khot ka khrong 'Lei Kali. Une u Lwai Bamon u la shakri hok ia la ka kam bad u ju ai puja kumne man la ka snem. Ynda u la shakri ia kane ka blei kumba katto katne snem, u Lwai Bamon u la sngewtrai ialade bad u la ju leit ju wan sha Ing Syiem. Suki - suki, une u Lwai Bamon da ka jingleit jingwan eh jong u sha Ing Syiem, kumno-rekumno u la i iap-mat ia ka khun u Syiem. U la ibha ia ka haduh ba um don jaka thiah jaka shong shuh. Katba u nang iohi ia ka, katta u nangshohbiri. U la pyrkhat da bun ki lad tang kumno ban ioh ia ka. U la tip skhem ba lada jia ba tip u Syiem un ym sngewbha ia u da lei-lei ruh em. U Lwai Bamon haba u iai pyrkhat ia kane u la sngew kutlad shibun eh. Ki jingpyrkhat bakniaw hapoh jong u ki shed la kum ka shalyntem. Kumne da ki jingpyrkhat than eh jong u, la mih pynban ki buit sniew ba har-rukom. Halor u la leh tieng burom ia U Syiem haduh katta katta ; hynrei hapoh pat u don ka bih-seiniong. U Syiem pat uba long u briew uba bha bad ba khuid mynsiem, um shym tip ei ei ia kata, u ieit hi bad shaniah ia u Lwai Bamon. Hynrei une u Lwai Bamon pat u la kut jingmut triang ban ai jadu jingieit ia kane ka Khun Syiem bapli.

Shisien ha kawei ka sngi Hat Thor, u Lwai Bamon u la pathai sngewbha ia ka khun syiem shi ser u shira biruiñ ba la song ha ka rumal saw. Hapoh uta u shi-

ra u la thep kawei ka sati ksiar jadu jingieit, khnang ba ka khun Syiem kan ioh bad deng ia ka. Kane ka khun Syiem bahok bad basotti, ka tang-shu ioh ia u snira ba phah u Ma Bamon, sor ka la leit rah sha la kamra thiah bad sdang ban bam, khlem da tip kaei ba don hangta. Ka sngi ba sniew ka la poi ia ka, kumno re-kumno ka la kum bam bad nguid artad ia kata ka sati-ksiar Shisyndon kata ka sati ka la sahkut ha ua tangnguid jong ka bad ym shym don in ano mano shuh lah ban sei ia ka nangta Kane ka thei samla bapli ynda ka la sngewthuh ia ka jingshitom bym lait kren shuh, ka la kyrdem bad lympat ia lade. U Syiem bad kiba ha ing ha sem, ki snakri shakor ki la iohsngewia kata ka jingkhynwin bajur ha kamra ka khun syiem, ki la ia leit lut shata baroh ban peit kaei ba la jia. Hynrei ki la shem pynban ba kata ka samla ka da ksaid da lympat bad da kyrthat ruh artad i kumba kan sa iap shisha. Kumta ka Ing Syiem bi roh kawei ka la kulmar thlim ha kata hi ka miet-baroh shi miet. U Syiem u la shepticng bad khuslai shibun eh, u shu bat bad syrpai syrpud ia la ka khun bad u la kylli ia ka kaei ba la jia hynrei ka samla papli kam nang shuh ban jubab bad ka shu pyni tang da ki ktl. U Syiem u la sngewthuh ba ka la kum nguid iaka sati ba ai u Lwai Bamon ha u shira bad u la sngew bitar lep haduh katta. Ka khun Syiem bapli ka la im sa tang shisngi shimiet bad hadien kata ka la khlad noh artad.

Kane ka jingjia ba phylla ha ing syiem ka la pynlyngngoh lyngngain ia ki khun ki hajar ha ka Hima baroh kawei. U Syiem u la iam kthang haduh katta katta namar ka jingduh noh jong u ia ka khun samla baieit bad ba-thep mynsiem. Ynda la dep thang ia ka, U Syiem u la khot ka Dorbar Pyllun ban ia pyrkhat kumno yn leh shaphang kane ka jingleh be-i-jot jong u Lwai Bamon la ka khun jong u. Ki paidbah ruh da ka jingsngewbitar ki la rai ba kum ia une u briew dei ban pynhap ha u tangon u lymban. Kumta ha ka sngi kaba bud u Syiem bad ki paidbah ki la hiar sha Kalibari ban leit wad ia une u Lwai Bamon. Hynrei une

u Lwai Bamon uba la iohi lypa ia kane u la phet noh na la ïng. Ynda ki paidbah kim shym lap ia u ha ïng, ki la kylli na uwei u dkhar uba iaid nangta. Uta u dkhar u la iathuh ba u la iohi ia u ba u la leit sha Diengkain. Ki paidbah da ka jingbitar shla ki la beh dien ia u bran bran bad ki la lap ia u ba u dang iaid ha lynti sha Diengkain. Shi syndon ki la pynsangeh ia u, ki la bom, ki la shoh ki la kynjat ki la takor haduh ba un da jem hi jai. Katba u paidbah u nangpoi u la bom ia uta u Pukir da ki synrei bad ki diengtangon ; kaba phylla ka long ba uta u Pukir um shym la iap satia. Tang shu poi U Syiem hangta, une u Lwai Bamon u la pan map arti arjat na u. U la ong, "Ko Syiem Kynrad, to map ia ka mynsiem jong nga namar ba nga la bakla. Ngam shym la leh khnang kat haduh bin da pyniap ia ka khun jong phi ; hynrei ka la leit jia rynkhat kaba sniew ia ka. Nga sngewsih shibun eh ko Syiem Kynrad na ka bynta kane. To map ia nga, lada phin map ia ka mynsiem jong nga, phin nangroi phin nangpar, phin nangioh ki khun kynthei bad shynrang parum pareh." Kine ki ktien jong U Lwai Bamon ki la nang pynbitar shuh shuh ia u Syiem bad ia ki paidbah. Ki paidbah ruh ki la nang iapoi ter shi ter bad ki la nangshit nangshit. Don napdeng jong ki kiba la dung da u sum kiba tangon da u synrei, kiba la iabynthiew ia kyrkhah ; hynrei ka mynsiem u Lwai Bamon ka dang shu eh hi.

Hadien jong kine ki jingpynjynjar jong u paitbah u Lwai Bamon u la kren biang bad u la ong, "Ko paidbah, wat nym shoh bad pynjynjar ei ia nga, ngan nym iap lano lano ruh lymda U Wian Doloi un wan ban puid ia u kuboit uba don ha shalyngmat jongnga, "Kumta U Syiem bad ki paidbah kloi lan ki la phah briew ban leit shaw ia u Wian Doloi na shnong. Hynrei u Wian Doloi pat u la laleh ban kiar ialade na kane ka apot. Kaba phylla ka long ba wat la uta u Pukir u la don hapdeng ka jingshitom kaba kat kata, pynban u la iohi rngai ba U Wian Doloi u la iaid kiar na u. U la ong "Peit utei u Wian Doloi ha ka jaka

ba un wan shane, u la kiew pynban arted sha Kor Ka Lngen bad u la mut ban kiar na nga. To iehnoh wat leit khot shuh ia u namar ba um mon." Kumta une u Pukir u la kyrpad ia uwei na ki rangbah shnong ban shim da ka dakar jong u hi bad ban puid ia uta u kuboit ksiar uba don ha ka shalangmat jong u. Tang shu la dep puid ia uta u kuboit ksiar na ka shalangmat jong u, une u Pukir u la nang duh bor, Hynrei shuwa ba un iap u la tim ia u Syiemiong u la ong kumne, "Ko Syiem bakhraw, ko nongbanbein ia u rit u ria, me ruh shisien ka sngi men hap ha ujuh u tangon u lymban kum ma nga. To kynmaw bha ba kane ka jingleh jong me kan wan hap ha ka kur ka jaid jong me ruh. Men da iap khlam iap ngoh, men da duh kur dun jaid. Kine ki blei jong me kin bishar ia me bad kin bam duh ia ka kur ka jaid, ka ing ka sem jong me". Ha kaba khadduh u la aiti ha ka 'Lei Kali bad u la ong, "To bishar mapha ka blei kaba ri kaba sumar ia ka It ka Hima, ka nongbishar ka nongsynshar hok ia u rit u ria, u wanwir u wanhap uba shah lehbein lehkhoh, To bishar ko ki blei." U tang shu la lah kren ia kine ki ktien u la dkut mynsiem artad. Ia kane ka jaka ha Diengkain ba la pynlap ia u Lwai Bamon, haduh kine ki sngi ki khot ia ka, "Ka Pyntha Bomon [redacted]

## Lynnong 4.

13 **Ka jingiapduh ha Ing Syiem** :— Ynda la dap katto katne snem, ka jingtim u Lwai Bamon ka la wan urlong ha Ing Syiem. Ka jingiap khlam ka la sdang ban ktah khyndiat pa khyndiat. Nyngkong eh la iap shuwa ka kmie U Syiem. Nangta pat sa u kpa bad hadien kata sa ka tnga bad ki khun jong u hi. Kumne la jia ka jingiap iwei hadien iwei pat. Naduh ki kmie ki kpa haduh ki khun ki pyrsa, sah sa tang ma u bad iwei i pyrsa kur jong u iba dangrit iba shu pang khrew baroh shikatta. Kane ka jingjia khyllah sngi ha Ing Syiem, ka la pynshaiong ngain ia U Syiem bad u la long kum

u briew uba lamwir. Um nang shuh ban bam ban dih. ban pyrkhat ban pyrdain. U dap sa tang da ki ummat sngewsih, u iam miet bad sngi bad ym don mano mano shuh ba lah ban pyntngen ia u. U Syiem u la ring raikhoh bad la tlot ka mynsiem. U la iai pyrkhat ia la ki jong ki jingshempap bad jingsah khunswet. U iam kthang bad paid dohnud dohnam na ka bynta ki kmie ki kpa, ki hymmen ki para bad khamtam ia la ka jong ka lok bad ki khun. Ka dur ka dar jong u ka la kylla bad u la riam la kum u nongkhrong.

Kane ka jingjia ba sngewsih ha ka Hima Mawlong ka la phriang kylleng sawdong ki Hima Ri War baroh. Ki para kner para mer baroh ki la sngewsynei haduh katta katta na ka bynta kane ka apot sepsngi kaba la wan jia ha ka Ing jong U Syiemiong ha Mawlong. Ka jingiathuhkhana ki briew ha kata ka por sha ki thain Ri War ka la long tang shaphang ka jingjia ha Ing Syiem ha Mawlong Ka Hima hi baroh kawei ka la i kynjah bad isah khunswet namar kane ka jingjia khyllah sngi bym pat ju don hangno hangno ruh ha ka pyrthei.

Ki Myntri korbari bad ki tymmen ki san ki la ia shongsah ha Ing Syiem ban pyntngen ia u ; hynrei U Syiem namar ka jingkthang ka dohnud um shym kwah shuh ban pyntngen ia u. U la ong ba u kwah ban khlad noh na kane ka pyrthei shongbasa. Ki khun ki hajar namar ba ki leit ah ia U Syiem, ki la ia leit lang baroh baroh ia ka ban pyntngen ia u. Ki la pynkynmaw ia u ban bat ia la ka jingtip briew bad ban ri ban sumar ia la i jong i pyrsa iba dangim. U Syiem hapdeng ki jingkhuslai kiba jur, u la ong ia la ki khun ki hajar ba um kwah shuh ban shong ban sah ha Ing-dulan Ing paki hynrei ban iaid wir noh kat shaba poi. Wat la ki khun ki hajar ki la sneng ki la kyntu la u ba un nym pyrkhat khuslai eh ia kaba la shai hynrei ban iai ap kyrmen ia kaba bha ha ka lawei, pynban U Syiem u la long kum u briew uba kyllut.

14. **Ka jingphet shnong U Syiemiong na Mawlong sha Nongspung :—** U Syiem mynta u la kut jingmut triang ban phet noh na ka Hima Mawlong bad ban wad jaka rieh tngen kat shaba u poi. Ka Hima Mawlong baroh kawei ka la sah ha ka jingdum. Lehnohei ki Ing dulan Ingpaki ba la trei shitom da ki khun kl hajar ka Hima. Ki jingiphuh iphieng jong ki baroh shikatta ki la long ki jaka ba ingiew bad ba kynjah tam. Ka jinglong jong ka kata ka jaka ka la long ka bym-don syngiew shuh wat tang ban iaid ban ieng sha rud sha kiar jong ka. Ka la long ka jaka shong jong ki bsein ki ktiar, ki nongtuh nongthiem bad ki nongshohnoh. Ka jingmih noh U Syiem na ka Hima Mawlong, ka la long ka jingiam briew kaba khraw shibun eh na ka Hima.

Ki Myntri korbari bad ki khun ki hajar ki la ia khroh ia kjor ia U Syiem ba un sah bad ki ; hynrei U Syiem um sngap shuh ia ka jingkyrpad jong ki. Ki Myntri ki la kyrpad ia u ki da ong, "Ko Syiem kynrad, to shong bad ngi, wat nym iehnoh khunswet ia ngi. To sngew ia ki ktien ba kren ki khun ki hajar jong phi. Wat nym pyrkhat khuslai shaphang ialade. Koit kan wan ka por ba U Blei Trai Kynrad un ri un kdup ia phi b:d un ai ha phi ia ka jingsuk jingkyrmen. Ngin long lem long ryngkat bad phi, ngin ia trei lem bad phi ha la ka suk ne jynjar kumjub." U Syiem u shu sngap jar namar u don hapdeng ki jingpyrkhat bakhraw bad jingpisa jingmut. Ha kaba khadduh u la phai sha ki Myntri bad u la ong, "Ko Myntri baieit jong nga, nga ieit ia phi, nga ieit ia la ki khun ki hajar, nga ieit ia la ka Hima. Hynrei ngam tip lada ngan shong hangne, kane ka apot sepsngi kan lap ia nga bad kan bam duh artad khoit ig nga. Nga kyrpad ia phi ba phin nym bat slem ia nga hangne. Ngam don shuh ka mon ban shong baa sah ha kane ka Hima ; hynrei ngan leit phai pat sha la ka jong ka ri, ka ri baieit ki khi ki kpa. Ialade hi ngam sngew myntoi shuh ban im ha kane ka pyrthei ; hynrei nga dang don ka jingpyrkhat na ka bynta ine i pyrsa barit jong nga, toi tang ban sah nam la i jait i kynja."

U Syiem da ka jingjaw ummat bad jingsngewsih kthang, u la phai sha la ki Myntri kiba leh diaw bad u la c g, "Ko Myntri baieit jong nga, mynta to tip hi ma phi ia ka iap ka im ka Hima sima. Nga aiti ha phi baroh lai ngut ba phin peit bad bishar hi nadong shadong, ia ka duh ka ioh ka iap ka im ka hima sima. Wat khmih lynti shub ia nga naduh mynta, ngan iaid shaphang shatei ban leit wad sa shisien pat ia ka ri baieit ki kmie ki kpa tymmen jong nga. Shongsuk shongsain ko Myntri baieit, ko khun ko hajar baieit jongnga Ha ka akher jong ka sngi ngin sa ia shem lang ha kawei pat ka ri kaba thymmai. Khublei - khub ei."

U Syiem u tang shu lah kren ia kire ki ktien ha pdeng ka jingtlot jingswai bad jingsngewsih kthang, u da iam rangbah rangsan bad u la kdup ia la ki Myntri. Ki Myntri lem bad ki khun ki hajar ki da ia iam lang baroh namar kane ka jingkhlad noh jong u Syiem U Syiem. hadien kata u la shim ia la ka jainkhung u la kit bad u la iaid artad. Shi kynhun ki Nong Mawlong ki la ia bud ia u Syiem bad ar ngut ki shakri kynthei, kawei kaba bah ia i pyrsa jong u bad kawei pat kaba kit ia ki jingbam jingdih jo g ki. Ha kane ka jingkhlad noh jong U Syiem, shibun ki khun ki hajar ki la leit on lynti khadduh ia u ryngkat bad ki jingiam sngewsih kthang jong ki ki bym lah ong shuh. U Syiem bad la ki nongbud u la kiew arted shaphang shatei. U la iaid ngaishi-ngai ia ki thiep bajrong jong ki lum Khasi. U la iaid sa iaid da ki bnai da ki snem hynrei ym don satia ka jaka rieh tngen. Ha kaba khadduh U Syiemlieh uba la tip ia ka jingshempap jong U Syiemiong, u la sngewlem ia u haduh katta katta. U la phah da ki briew jong u ban leit khot ia u bad u la pynpaai pat sha u ia ka Hima Nongspung kaba long ka Hima U Syiemiong naduh barim bajah. Dei hangne ba U Syiem Jermen Singh u la sdang ban iohbor biang ban seng bad ban tei ia ka Hima kaba thymmai. Naduh kata ka por ia ka Hima Nongspung la ioh synshar biang da U Syiemiong uba la phet noh na ka Hima Mawlong

## Lynnong 5.

15. **Ka Hima Mawlong had en U Syiemiong** :— Hadien ka jingkhlad noh U Syiemiong, ka Hima Mawlong ka la lakynduh bun ki jingeh. Ka Hima ka la duh noh lajan baroh sawdong ki pud ki sam jongka. Ki Myntri kiba bat ia ka Hima hadien U Syiem ki la sah sa tang arngut, U Wian Doloi bad U Wankha Sirdar. U Wian Doloi u la long uwei uba pawkhmat bad bastad na ki ar. Hadien kata ia u Jophor ia thung kum u Lyngskor jong ka kyntoit Diengsiar. Une u Jophor ruh u la long u briew uba tbit shibun ha ka kam. Ka jingjia bakorgsan eh ha ka por ka jingsynshar jong ki ka la long ka jingiakajia bad ki Phareng kiba don shaphang Sylhet Ka jingiadei hapdeng ki Phareng bad ki Khasi ha ki thain RI WAR ka la long naduh ka jingioh ka East India Company ia ka Grant of Diwani ha Bengal naduh ka snem 1765. Ha baroh ki thain ki War, ki Khasi ki la long ki nongkhali bad ki Khar Shilot. Ka jingkhain bakorgsan eh jong ki ka la long u mawshun bad ki dieng tylli kum ki diengrai, diengbti, diengbai bad kiwei. Kine ki dkhar barabor ki ju leh thok leh shukor ia ki Khasi ha ka liang ka pisa tyngka bad bunsien ki ju bam ei ia ki. Ha kane ka rukom ki Khasi ki la bitar shibun ia ka jingleh ki khar-shilot bad teng teng ki ju hiar thma ia ki. Haba ki hiar thma ki da pynjot bad pynjulor ia ka spah ka phew jongki bad ki doknol artad. Kane ka jingleh jong ki Khasi ka la pynshyrkhei rem wat ia ki Phareng kiba don ha ki thain Sylhet. U Lindsay u khot kyrteng ia ki Khasi, "A tribe of independent Tartars" U Major Hanniker pat u ai kyrteng ia ki Khasi "The Warriors" lane ki War kumba ong ki Khasi.

Hadien kata une U Wian Doloi tymmen u la khlad noh bad ia ka Hima la synshar sa tang arngut da u Wankha Sirdar bad U Jophor Lyngskor. Ki Phareng ruh ha kane ka por ki la sdang ban lushia bad leh donbor ia ki Hima Khasi kiba don sha ki pud ri dkhar. Ki

la shim noh ia ki jaka Mawlong kiba don ha Chattak bad Surma Valley. Ki la die noh ia ki ha U Gauripur uba long u Zamindar bakhraw ha Sylhet bad ia ki thain Farapenhi bad Pandua ki la aiwai ha ka Inglis Company arphew snem. Kane ka jing'eh jong ki Phareng ka la pynbitar shibun ia ki Lyngskor bad ki khun ki hajar ka Hima Mawlong. Ki Lyngskor ki la khot ka Durbar Pyllun bad ha kane ka Durbar ki la ia rai ban leit iakren pynbeit bad ki Phareng ba lada kim kohnguh kin ialeh da ka tuma.

U Wankha Sirdar bad u Jophor Lyngskor ki la leit sha Sylhet ban iakynduh bad U Major Hannikar ban pan noh ia ki jaka na u; hynrei u la leh ibein pynban ia ki. Kane ka jingieh ibein jong u ka la pynbitar ia ki haduh katta katta. Kumta ki la wan phai noh sha la shnong bad ki la sdang ban pyniap ia ki shipai Phareng bad shipai dkhar kiba wan tur sha ka Elaka Mawlong. Kumta ka jingialeh kaba jur ka la long ha Chattak bad ha kane ka jingialeh U Wankha u la iap ha ka tuma. Ynda ki Mawlong kim lah shan snuh ki ia tyrwa u suk noh. Ha kane ka jingiasuk, U Major Hannikar u la khot sngewbha ia ki Rangtapom jong ka Hima Mawlong ban iatynjuh bor bad ki shipai Phareng. Kumta u Major Hannikar u la hukum ia ki shipai jong u ban buh kawei ka biang ha shiliang ka Wah Surma bad ban iasiat nyshan ia ki. Nyngkong u la hukum ban siat shuwa ki Rangbat rynrieh na ka Hima Mawlong. Kita ki rangbat rynrieh jong ka Hima Mawlong ki la sdang ban siat ia ki ta ka biang; hynrei ki khnam jong ki, ki la por tang ha shiteng ka duriew. Kumta U Major Hannikar u la ong ha ki Rang Mawlong, "Ha khmih mynta yn siat sa ki Shipai Phareng". Mar kumta hi u la ai hukum ia ki shipai jong u ban siat da ki Suloi ia kata ka biang bad shisyndon kata ka biang ka la kyllon kram hashem. Kita ki Rangbah Mawlong ki la lyngngoh ia ka bor jong ki Phareng bad ki la sdang ban shepteng.

Hadien kata ka jingialeh sngewbha, U Major Hanniker u la pynsngewthuh ia u Jophor Lyngskor ba um

dei ban ialeh pyrshah ia ka bor jong ki Phareng; hynrei u dei ban kohnguh hapoh jongki bad ma ki kin long ki nongiada jong u. Une u sahep u la pynbor ia u Jophor ban soi ia ka jingiateh kular (Agreement) Ha kaba nyngkong une u Lyngskor bad ki briew jong u kim treh ban soi ia kata ka "Agreement", hynrei ki Phareng ki la pynbor ia ki ban soi bad ki la kular ruh ban long ki nongiada jong ki na kino kino ki jinghiar thma jong kiwei pat ki Syiem Khasi. Kumta kine ki Rangbah Mawlong da kaba sngewshngain ki la mynjur ban soi ia kane ka "Agreement". Kine ki dulir ba la jot bad bym ithuh shuh ban pule nga la ioh na ka Kasheri Mawlong ki long kumne :— "We acknowledge the right of the British Govt. to estabiish civil and military sonitaria, contonments and posts in any part of our Ilaka and to occupy the land necessary for the purpose of rent free, we will give govt. every assistance which may be required in opening roads within our Ilaka. We hereby add agreement to the cession to the British Govt. subject to existing lease given to Messrs. Inglis & Co....." Naduh kata ka por ia ka Hima Mawlong la leh trai khlieh da ki Phareng bad la ai kyrteng ia ka ka Mawlong Semi Independent Confeder cy.

Hadien kane ki Phareng hapoh ka jingialam jong U Sahep Devid Scott ki la ioh lynti ban wan kiew sha Ri Khasi. Ka thma kaba jur ka la jia ha Ri Khasi baroh kawei naduh Nongkhlaw haduh ki thain Ri War. Ki Phareng ki la iohlad ban rung na ki phang Shella, Mawlong, Sohbar. Byrong bad ki la poi shaduh Mawsmai, Mawsynram, Nongriat, Noogsteng bad Cherrapunji. Ka thma kaba jur eh sha ki thain Ri War ka la long hapdeng ki Phareng bad ki Sohbar, Byrong bad Shella hynrei kine ki la shah jop. Kumta ka jingiakhun kaba jur ka dangsah hapdeng U Tirot Singh bad ki Phareng. Kat kum ka jingiateh kular hapdeng ki Mawlong bad ki Phareng, U Capt. Lister u la pynbor ia U Jophor Lyngskor ban leit ialeh pyrshah ia U Tirot Singh. Shuwa ban leit ialeh thma pyrshah ia U Tirot Singh, U Capt. Lister u la kular ia U Jopher Lyngskor ban ai

ka 'Hynñiew Khun" kata ka mut lada U Sirdar Mawlong u pyniap briew haduh hynniew ngut ka ain kam pat dait ia u. U Jophor Lyngskor da ka jingbymbanse kat kum ka kular (Treaty) u la khreh ryngkat bad u naidiapom jong u uba la tip kum u Sanphew Paid ban leit sha Nongkhlaw ban ialeh ia U Tirot Singh. Hynrei ynda ki la poi ha Sohrarim la pynpep noh ia ki namar ba ka thma ka la kut.

U Jophor Lyngskor u la synshar tang marwei hi ia ka Hima Mawlong naduh ka por ba la iap noh U Wankha Sirdar ha ka thma hapdeng ki Mawlong bad ki Phareng. U la long U Lyngskor uba la synshar slem eh ia ka Hima Mawlong bad u la iap noh ha ka snem 1857. Hadien ka jinglap jong u la don ka jingiaknieh khet hapdeng ki khun jong u, kiba kyrteng U Jee bad U Shonglah. Kine baroh arngut shipara namar ba ki kwah ban long nongsynshar ha ka Hima Mawlong ki la ia knieh ia ka khet jong u kpa. Ki la appeal sha U Sahep bishar ban rai ia kane ka kam bi un shah ia ki ba kin synshar markylliang ia ka Hima. Te, U Sahep khnang ban pynhun ia ki u la ai kane ka Sonad kaba ong kumne :—

"To

OOJEE LUSKER AND CHONGLAH LUSKER,
Residents of Mawlong Poonjee.

KNOW HEREBY,

That whereas you represented yourselves, on the demise of Zuffer Lusker, Sirdar of the Mawlong District, as being the sons and heirs of the deceased, and solicited that you two brothers might be permitted to conduct the duties of that Office by turns for one year each, you are now therefore appointed to the office of the late Zuffer Lusker, pending the preferment of any substantial claim that may be worthy of notice being made to that district, and are hereby informed that agreeably to the terms of the Deed of Compromise you previously filed, you will conduct the duties of the office

of that Sirdar, as is incumbent on you, by turns, for one year each. Herein fail not.

Dated the 25th March, 1857, corresponding with the 13th of Chaitro 1263 B.S.

Sd/- C K. Hudson
Principal Commissioner
i/c Khasi & Jaintia Hills.

(La shim na ki dulir rim ka Hima Mawlong)

Kumba la ai bor da u Sahep Bishar, kine baroh arngut shipara U Jee bad U Shonglah ki la synshar markylliang ia ka Hima Mawlong uwei hadien uwei pat kumba 20 snem tam eiei. Hadien jong kine ki arngut, ki paidbah Mawlong ki la ialeh ban pynneh biang ia ki hok ki riti bad ki dustur da kaba jied paibah ia ki lai ngut ki Nongsynshar ban synshar ia ka Hima kumba ju long mynshuwa. Ynda la iap U Jee bad U Shonglah, ki paidbah ki la thung lai ngut ki nongsynshar bad kita ki long — (1) U Binral kum u Sirdar (2) Kisno kum u Lyngskor bad (3) U Isingh kum u Doloi. U Sirdar u synshar ia ka Mawlong, U Lyngskor u synshar ia ka Diengsiar bad U Doloi u synshar ia ka Nongduh. Na kita ki lai ngut la jia ba U Isingh Doloi u la iap noh bad ba ka jaka jong u la thung da U Shabon. Kine baroh lai ngut ki la ia trei lang ia ka kam bishar synshar jong ka Hima Mawlong.

Kine ki lai ngut, U Sirdar, Lyngskor bad u Doloi, ki la long ki riew ieit ri kiba shisha. Ki la ialeh kat ba kot ka buit ka bor ban iada ia ki hok ki riti na ka kti jong ki Phareng. Ha kane ka por kim lah shuh ban ialeh da ka thma; hynrei ki la ialeh da ki mokotduma. Ha kaba nyngkong ki la mudui pyrshah ia ki Phareng na ka bynta ka jingshim khajna palat ia ki Hat ki lew. Kaba ar pat ka Misc. Pol. Case No. 44 of 1899 kaba kynthup ia ka jingkmieh jubor U Gauripur ia ki jaka ha Chattak bad Surma Valley. Kaba lai

pat ka Misc, Pol. Case No. 244 of 1899 kaba kynthup ia ka jingaiwai ki Phareng ia ki jaka Mawlong ha ka Inglis & Co. I.C S. Kine ki mokotduma ka Hima Mawlong ki la long kiba khraw shibun eh pyrshah ia ki Phareng. U Binrai u la long uwei na ki Sirdar uba stad tam bad uba long artad u riewsaid uba khraw nia khraw jutang Ha kane ka jingialeh mokotduma jong ki pyrshah ia ki Phareng, U Captain Godfrey, Deputy Commissioner u la pynhiar khet jubor ia kine ki lai Sirdar. U la pharep pyrshah ia ki ba ki long ki nongbamsap ia ki tyngka jong ka Hima bad ki nongpyrshah (belligerent) ia ka State. Hadien jong U Godfrey la wan long Deputy Commissioner sa U Captain A.A. Howell. Une ruh u la bud ia ka rukom (Policy) jong utei u Godfrey bad u la ai ka hukum kaba ong kumne :— "The late Godfrey D.C. deposed the Lyngskur, Doloy & Sirdar on 18.4 1881 on the ground that they misappropriated the public Money deriving from the Hat due to violation of Aitchison's Treaty Vol I Page 273-274." Ia U Binrai Sirdar la pharep (Charged sheeted) ba u la long u nongbamsap bad u nongpynkhih pyrthei. Une U Deputy Commissioner u la hukum ia u ban pynryngkang par (Exile) sha ki Dew Lynnong Andaman bad Nicobar (Andaman and Nicobar Islands) ha ka 17-4-1899. Kumno-re kumno une U Binrai hadien lai snem u la wan phai biang sha la shnong Ynda u la shong ha shnong katto katne snem, ka lok jong u ka la ioh khuh shynrang ha ka 5-8-1904. U Binrai u la khot kyrteng ia une u khunlung U Howell kum ka jingbuh jingkynmaw ia utei U Howell, Deputy Commissioner uba la pynryngkang par ia u.

Une U Howell Wallang ynda u la san la rangbah, u pher shibun na ka jinglong jong u kpa. U la long u briew uba stad bad uba riewblei shibun eh. U la pass ia ka B.A. na Calcutta University ha ka snem 1926 bad u la long ruh u Graduate uba la mih nyngkong eh na ka Hima Mawlong. U tang shu wan na Calcutta sha Shillong, u la ioh ka kam hikai ha Government High School shi por. Hadien kata u la ialeh ia ka Assam Civil Ser-

vice Examination bad u la pass ha ka Class I. Hynrei shuwa ba un leit shimti ia ka kam, U Blei u la shim noh ia u na kane ka pyrthei.

Hadien jong kitei ki Nongsynshar la shimti ia ka kam da (1) U Babin Swer kum u Lyngskor (2) U Symbad Wallang kum u Sirdar bad (3) U Shabin Doloi u sah kumjuh bad hadien ka jingiap jong u, la shimti noh ia ka kam da u Baji Diengdoh kum U Doloi. Napdeng kine ki lai ngut ki nongsynshar, U Babin Swer u la long uba kham paw khmat namar ba u la long kum u Bramin uba bat ia ka niam ka rukom jong ka Hima. Dei ha ka por jong une u Lyngskor uba la kwah ban pynkhih im biang ia ka jingpuja briew ha ka Hima ia kaba la pyndon noh da ki spah snem mynshuwa. Une u Lyngskor u la don tang uwei u khun shynrang uba kyrteng u Kelon Diengdoh. Une u Kelon Diengdoh u la im palat ia ka 92 snem karta bad u la khlad noh ha ka snem 1976. Ha ka jingiathuh khana jong une u Tymmen u ong ba u kpa jong u u la sdang ban pynkhih im thymmai biang ia ka jingpuja briew ha ka Hima Mawlong kumba ju long ha ka por mynhyndai Kumta ha kawei ka snem puja katba U Babin Lyngskor bad ki paidbah ki la hiar puja sha ri dkhar, une U Kelon ruh u la bud dien ia ki. Ynda la dei ka por ban puja. U Bramin u la khot ia ka Blei ba kan wan peit wan bishar bad ban jied hi ma ka ia u briew uba ka imon ban ai puja. Kyndit kyndit la wan mih uwei u khynnah bad u la leit rung sha kata ka duwan kñia. Une u Lyngskor u la sngewkmen haduh katta katta ban iohi ba ka blei ka la shah shkor ia ka jingtyrwa jong u. Kane ka la long ka jingtynjuh kaba khraw ia ka jingkwah burom jong u Lyngskor. Hynrei shuwa ban tim kñia, ka wan ka jingpynshai ha ka jingmut jong u ba dei ban da peit bniah arsien ia u jingkñia shuwa ban kñia. Ynda haba ki la peit bha ia uta dei pynban da U Kelon, u khun marwei baieit eh jong U Lyngskor. U Lyngskor hangta u la kyndit thred kumba iuh tdong bsein bad u la shim u la kyrkhu kyrdoh ia la u khun. U la duwai kyrpad ia ka blei ba

kan map ia u bad ha ka jaka jong u la kñia noh da u blang.

Ka rukom bishar synshar ia ka Hima sima ha ka por kitei ki lai ngut ki Nongsynshar ki iaid beit bha bad U Riewsaid (Mukteer) ba pawnam eh ha ka Kashari jong ki ha kata ka por u la long U Sankhein. U Sankhein u la long u Riewsaid ba pawnam shibun ha ka liang Mokotduma ha ka Hima Mawlong bad ym ju don koit kiba lah ban iaieh pyrshah ia u. La ong ba ka Kot Ain jong u ka la long ki Bible bad u shait pyndonkam eh tang na ki Sai Kitab U Moses.

16. **Ka jingkynriah shnong hadien U Jumai bah 12-6-1897** :— U Jumai bah uba la jia ha ka 12th June, 1897, u la long uba jur haduh katta katta ha kylleng ka Ri Assam bad khamtam ha Ri Khasi & Jaintia. U la pynjulor ia ka Sor Shillong bad ia ki jaka nongkyndong ha kylleng ka Ri Ha Mawlong ha kane ka por la ong ba u Jumai u la wan kyndit kyndit ha ka por palat shiteng sngi haba ki briew ki dang ia wan jingwan. Hapdeng kane ka jingkhynñiuh bajur la wan artad bad u lapbah. Ki lum ki la twa bad ki them ki la shlei, ka jingsheptieng bad ka jingshyrkhei ka la ngat ha ki briew baroh. La ong hana hapdeng kane ka jingkhih bajur la don kawei ka briew kaba kyrteng ka Lakud kaba dang wan lyngkoa bad u krai shi kut ha ingdong jong ka. Hamar kata ka por katba ka dang iaid la ka lynti ha Sohdoit la wan kynsan kynsan u jumai, ka khyndew ka la ang bad ka Lakud bapli ka la ngam shapoh ram-ew. Ki briew baroh ki la tharai ba ka Lakud ka la iap; hynrei hamar kata ka por u jumai u la wan kynsan sa shisien pat bad ka Lakud ka la mih biang. Kumta ki briew ki la iarap ia ka da kaba pynkhuid ia ki khyndew na ki khmat jong ka bad sumar ruh ia ka.

**Kane ka jingkhynñiuh jumai ka la pynsheptieng ia ki briew hadun katta katta namar ki lum bad ki riat ki la nangtwa shait shi shait man ka sngi khamtam sha**

ki phang Kynrem bad Nengshnong Da ka jingsbeptieng kaba khraw ba ioh hap ki mawsiang-mawang na nengshnong, ki briew ki la kynriah noh na Mawlong sha Mawkhlein Ki Nong Mawlong ha kane ka por ki la long kiba ngeit bha ha la ki jong ki blei ki dken jong ki. Ki ong hana U 'Lei Mawthoh uba shong ha Nengshnong ha kawei ka miet u la khot bad pyrta ia ki u ong, "Ko khun ko hajar ka hima Mawlong to wan mynta hangne ha kjat jong nga, ngan kit ngan bah ma nga bad ngan iada ia phi na ki jinghap jingtwa ki mawbah mawsan, wat nvm sheptieng ha don ma nga, ngan da ngan ker iaphi". Ki paidbah Mawlong ki la iohsngew ia kane ka jingpyrta bad jingkular u blei jong ki, ki la leit phai pat na Mawkhlein sha Mawlong bad ki la shongneh artad haduh mynta.

17. **U Myllon Leit-iam, U Phe Khashon bad U Risingh Nongbah, ki riewkhlain ba pawnam ka Hima Mawlong** :— U Myllon u la long uwei na ki riewkhlain bapawnam tam jong ka Hima Mawlong hynrai. U la long u briew uba khlain bor shisha. La ong ba ka bor jingkhlain jong u ka iaryngkat bad ka bor jingkhlain jong u Pat Hati Sawkuna. Ha ka por ba dang kynrei ki Hati ha ka Hima, hun na ki Hati u la shu pyniap da ki kti. Ha ka por thung Mawbynna ne iaring dieng tylli, ki paidbah da ki spah ki ju iamih ban iaring ia ki ryngkat bad ki jingrisa jingphawar wat la katta ruh kim lab. Hynrei U Myllon marwei u la ring ia ki kumba ring u Hati. Ha ki thain Ri War ki briew ki ju shna ing, da ki Skong bad ki sop da u Tynriew. Ynda dei ka por ban shna ing, U Myllon um ju iawer lok ban iarap ia u. U Myllon u leit hi marwei, u pom tang tang shiwait ia uwei pa uwei u Skong bad u ieh hangta haduh ba kin da iap-stai bha Ynda la lap ki tnat Skong U Myllon u rah da ka dieng artnat bad buh ia ki kliar jong u wei pa uwei u skong ha kata ka dieng artnat bad u ring shisien ring na kliar haduh ba kut bad ki tnat skong baroh ki shu dkut hi. Nangta u bret ia ki ha ka jaka kaba ibit ban teh song. Ynda

u la dep lut u sa teh lang ia ki shispah shispah bad u sa bah ia ki sha shnong. Kumne tang ar lynti bad lai lynti ka la biang ia u ban shna kawei ka Ing dulan.

**Ka Sport ha Shella** :— Shisien ha Shella ha ka por ba dang synshar da ki Saw ngut ki Wahadadar, U Mishni, U Bursingh, U Ksan bad U Sumen, ki la pynlong ka tamsa kaba khraw ha ka Hima da kaba ai notis kylleng ki thain ri War kumne, ' Jar uno uno u briew uba lah ban iakhun bad u Masi Prut, un ioh ka buskit 50 tyngka bad un ioh ei ruh artad ri uta u masi. Ladi jia kano kano ka jingmynsaw ne jingiap, ki Wahadadar kin ym kit khlieh ei ei". Kane ka "sport" ha Shella ka la long kaba shyrkhei shibun bad bama ia ka jingim. Ym shym don mano mano ruh ba nud ban le t tyrwa ia lade. Une u masi prut u la long uba runar shibun eh, u tang shu iohi briew u la beh bad tur ia ki. Kumta ki Shella ki shu set ia u ha kawei ka kut kaba skhem. Ha kata ka por la mih U Myllon na Mawlong bad u la tyrwa ialade ban iakhun bad uta u masi prut. Ka dei ka sngi Hat Shella bad ka khubor shaphang kata ka jingiakhun une u riewkhlaim bad uta u masi prut ka la puriang kylleng. Baroh ki briew ki la iatu'd ban leit peitkai ia kata ka tamsa ba phylla. U Myllon ruh u la poi ha kata ka por. Ki paidbah ki la ker tawiar ia kata ka kut baskhem ban peitkai ia ka jingiakhun une u Palwan bad uta u Masiprut Shuwa ban rung U Myllon ha kane ka kut, uta U Masiprut u la byrngem bad pyrsad ia u i kumba un ryngkoh na kata ka kut U Myllon u la kiew ia kata ka jingker bad shisyndon u la ryngkoh pum ha madan. Uta u Masi u la kynrup ia u; hynrei U Myllon u la kiar ia lade. Kumne u Masi u la nang kynrup thrait shi thrait bad U Myllon u la nangleh khnang laiphew jaid bad pyndom ia u. Katba ki paitbah ki nangiarisa katta u Masi ruh u nangdom Bun na ki nongpeitkai ki la ia syier lem ia ka jingim jong U Myllon, hynrei U Myllon pat um patiaw eiei ruh em. Ka jingiakhun ka la long kaba ishyrkhei shibun. Ha kaba khadduh U Myllon u la ioh bat na ki sbkor uta u Masi prut bad u Masi

prut um nangleh eiei shuh. Hangta U Myllon u la pyrta ia ki nongpe tkai u la ong "Kumno ngan leh ia u e u Masi". Ki paitbah ki la jubab da kaba pyrta ki la ong, "Pyniap non ia u". Kumta U Myllon u la khyrwait tdut ia u ryndang jong u Masi bad u la kyllon iap artad hangta ha shen. U Myllon u la mih non nangta na ka kut, u la leit saim ia kita ki tyngka Rs 50/- bad u la bah lyndet ia uta u Masiprut bad u la leit noh artad.

**Ka jingiasiat thong hapdeng ki Mawlong bad ki Laitkynsew :—** Hadien u Jumai ban, la don ka jingiasiat thong hapdeng ki Mawlong bad ki Laitkynsew. Kine ki ar Hima ki ju iasiat thong kumne barabor. Shitaiew, wan ki Laitkynsew sha Mawlong bad ha kawei pat ka taiew, leit ki Mawlong sha Laitkynsew. Kumne ki leh markylliang bad ki iarem iajop ruh markylliang Ha kawei ka por haba ki Mawlong ki leit sha Laitkynsew, ka jingiasiat khnam ha kata ka sngi ha madan ia siat ka ia long kaba ityngnad bad ba shongshit shibun. Ki paitbah ki la iashong mar-shiliang u Skum, Ha ka kylla kaba nyngkong ka jingiadei khnam ka la long mar iakhad; hynrei ha ka kylla kaba ar pat la mih ka jingkulmar tik ha ka jingiañiew khnam. Ia kane ka jingkulmar ym don ba lah ban pynbeit shuh bad la kylla long ka jingiashoh kaba jur. Ha kane ka jingiashoh ki Mawlong kim lah shan shuh namar ki Laitkynsew ki la iamih lut baroh shi shnong bad ki la beh ia ki Mawlong. Ki Mawlong ki la ia her krad lade-lade bad la sah dien sa tang U Myllon marwet. Ki Laitkynsew ki la beh ia U Myllon da ki dieng, ki synrei, bad ki nar. U Myllon um don lad shuh ban phet shano shano ruh namar ba ki paitbah ki ia thom tang ia u. Kumta ha kaba khadduh u la leit bsut ia la ka khlieh ha ka Pajwa thangshun. Hangne ki Laitkynsew ki la ioh ka kabu ban shoh bad tangon ia ka met jong u haban da biang, hynrei wat la ki tangon makna katno katno ruh U Myllon um shym lei lei. Ki synrei bad ki dieng tangon jongki ki kdah pynban lyngkhot lyngkhai wat ki nar ruh ki kdor Kumne ki paidbah Laitkynsew ki la ia shit tik bad ki la

nangiatuid iatuid ban bom ia une u 'Giant'. Katba ki paitbah byllien ki la leit tur hajan ban bom ia u, U Myllon u la shu shah. Ynda haba u la ibit dong, u la shim uwei hadien uwei pat na ka ryndang bad u la pda sha riat kumba pda ia i khun syiar. Ha kane ka rukom ki paidbah ki la her iap bad U Myllon u la phet bak sha la shnong.

(2) **U Phe Khashon** :— U Phe Khashon u la long u riewkhlain uba ar uba la mih hadien u jumai bah. Ka jingkhlain jong une ruh kaba la bna nam kylleng. La ong ba ia ki kwai ne kaitsan u lah ban kdiah ia ki da kaba shu khun suki na ki sla jong ki bad hadien kata ki sa kdiah hi. Ha ka por ba iabah Mawthnah (Mawkbrum) da ka jingkieng, ki briew ki ia bah 10 ne 12 ngut na kawei ka dong jong u maw wat la katia ruh bun ba kim lah. Haba U Phe u la iohi ia kata, u la dumok ia ki kum ia ki khynnah bad u la ong ruh ia ki ba kin ia leit bah lut na kawei ka dong bad ma u un bah na kawei pat ka dong. Kumjuh ruh ha ka por ba ia ring dieng tylli na Sondoit sha Hat Tyllap, ki paidbah da ki phew ngut ki la ia ring ia kawei ka Diengrai ; hynrei kam khih satia. U Phe u la dumok ia ki bad u la ong, "Shish ka khynnah ka bor la kat u dkhiew, shuh shuh ngan ring ma nga". U tang shu shim U Phe ka dieng ka shu iaid hi sar sar la kumba ring u Pat Hati.

Shisien ha kawei ka por haba U Phe u leit shongkai ha Ing kawei ka briew, u la iohi ia uwei u diengkwai uba jrong bha uba don hapdeng ka rynsan shongkai jong ka. Ka jingjrong jong une u dieng kwai ka la long kumba 50 phut bad ka jingheh ka la long kumba 18 ioshi. Ka jingdon jong uta u dieng kwai hapdeng kata ka rynsan ka la long ka jingwit kaba khraw bad ka jingma ruh artad. Lada jia ba wan u 'erbah uta u kwai u lah ban kdiah bad un ban ia ka Ing bad ka rynsan ruh kan pra. Kumta U Phe u la ong ia wh u trai ing ba un leit pom na trai bad un bat ma u. Uta u trai-ing u la leit pom bad U Phe pat u nangbat ia uta u dieng Kwai, ynda u dieng Kwai u la dkut. U Phe u

ia sei ia u kumba sei ia u siej rit napoh thliew. Ha ki sngi ki jinglong tymmen jong u, la ong hana tang shu saham ma u laisien laiwat kata la dei ka por shetja miet. Ka jingsaham jong u ka la long kum ka baje kaba iathuh ia ka por.

(3) U Risingh Nongbah :— U Risingh Nongbah u la long u riewkhlain uba lai bad uba khadduh artad. Hadien jong u ruh don bun ki riewkhlain tangba kim ia kot bor shuh kat ma u

Shisien ba kawei ka por, la don uwei u Palwan na ri dkhar uba la wan poi ha Mawlong. Une u Palwan u la kop-sop ialade ba u long uba khlain tam bad u la ong ba un ai buskit shispah tyngka ia uno uno u briew uba lah ban ia lympat bad u. Kumta ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la lum da ka durbar pyllun ban tyrwa ioh don mano mano uba nud ban iakhun bad uta u Palwan. Mar kumta ki paidbah kiba don ha kata ka Durbar ki la ia shit tik baroh. U Risingh uba long uwei na ki riewkhlain u la mih bluit ha madan. U la law lyngkhuid ialade, u la pynpaw ia la ki dohksah bad u la byrngem byrsit ia uta u Palwan. U la ong ia uta u Palwan ban mih ha madan ban iakhun noh para marwei kumne kumne. Kumta shuwa ban ialeh, U Risingh u la pyni ia la ka jong ka bor jingkhlain. Markumta hi u la pduh shisien pduh ia uwei u dieng kwai uba soh bha uba don hangta ha lympung, shisyndon u nat kwai uba soh ha uta u diengkwai u la hap blep ha madan namar ba jur eh ka jingkynther u dieng kwai na kata ka jingpduh. Uta u Palwan u la pynrit ria ialade bad u la phet bak napdeng Durbar khlem da kren shuh iano iano ruh namar ba u la sheptieng eh. Kumta ki paidbah ki la ia beh na dien jong u bad kim shym lap shuh ia u

Une U Risingh u la long u briew uba khlain shisha bad uba don ka met ka phad (Physique). Ha kawei ka por katba u dang leit sha Ishamaty ryngkat bad iwei i khun jong u iba dang rit. La don kawei ka Muij (Shyaseh) kaba tang shu iohi ia ita i khynnah ba i iaid ha pyn-

tha ka la beh sha i shaid shaid. Ita i khynnah i tang shu iohi ia kata ka Muij kaba beh ia i, i la lynñiar kliang bad mareh bran bran sha la u kpa. U Risingh uba pli u la kut lad namar ha pyntha bym ju don maw don dieng eiei. Kumta u la shu ieng hajuh bad ap ia kata ka Muij haduh ba kan da poi hajan. Ka tang shu poi hajan ka la kynrup thrait thrait ia ita i khynnah. U Risingh u la pynkiar ia i khun da kaba rah ia i na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat. Hynrei kata ka Muij ka la kynrup sa bad ia u de. Hangta U Risingh u la bitar tyngeh. U la buh ia la i khun ha madan bad u la ieng skhem triang ialade. Ka tang shu sdang ban kynrup ia u, u la ai tyngeh shi thap na ka ngap jong ka bad kata ka Muij ka la kyllon artad kram hashen. La ong ba tang shi thap, ka ngap jong ka ka la pait la ka jong ka jong ■■

## Lynnong 6.

18 **Ka jingdon ki Markhyndew (Minerals):—** Ka Hima Mawlong ka long ka Ri kaba riewspah shibun ha ka jingdon jong ki markhyndew. Ki jaid markhyndew kiba don ha ka ki long kum u Mawshun, Dewiong, Dewbyrtha (Clay), Mica, Par Umphniang, Par Mluh, Par Ksiar. U Mawshun u long u jingmih uba kongsan eh ha ka Hima. Haduh mynta ki briew ki don la ki jong ki Par Mawshun (Limestone Quarry) kiba don ruh bad ki line rel ne Trolly kiba kit ia u maw na Par shaduh rud wah Umdan— bad ki phah (supply) ia u shaduh Shilot Ki khar Shilot naduh hyndai hynthai ki ju wan thied ia u mawshun na ka Hima Mawlong. Une u mawshun u don bar h shilynter lynti naduh Lyngar shaduh khappud Bangla Desh. Namar kata, ka khaii-pateng bad ki khar Shilot ka suk shibun eh.

U Dewiong pat u la long u jingmih uba ar na ka Hima. Ha ka snem 1942, ka Sorkar Phareng ka la ai wai ia u Dewiong jong ka Hima Mawlong sha ka Assam Bengal Company haduh laiphew snem. Ki Par Dewiong

ba la tih da ka Company ki la long ha Mawpyrsen bad na Keilatam. Ia u dewiong pat ki la phah sha ka Cement Factory kaba don ha Chattak. Hynrei mynta pat ka jingiateh kular (agreement) jong ki ka la kut bad ki Par ki la shu sah kumto.

Ki don ki Par Mluh bad Par Umphniang sha ki thain Khahmalai bad Ri laiseng. Ki Phareng ki la sdang ban trei ia ki hynrei ki shem jingeh bad ki la iehnoh. Mynta pat ka Geological Survey of India kaba don ha Ishamaty-Tharia ka la lap ia k ne ki Par bad ka la sdang ban ring umphniang (drill) katto katne.

Ki don ruh ki Par Mica ha kylleng sawdong ki jaka jong ka Hima.

Ka Par Ksiar pat ka don ha Temtynriew bad ka jingdon jong ka Ksiar ka long kaba jylliew shibun. La ong ba ha shuwa u Jumaibah, ia kane ka par la sdang trei da ka East India Company Hynrei bapdeng ka jingtrei jong ki la wan lap uwei u Missionery uba iaid lynti na Shella sha Mawlong, bangta u la iohi ia kine ki Phareng ba ki dang iatih ia kata ka Par. Kumta u la kren ia ki bad u la dumok ruh artad da kaba ong, "Na ei phi ioh hukum ba phi wan lute ia ka ri jong kine ki briew kiba sngur mynsiem ?" U ong, "Lada phin shu dang tih hi ngan report ia phi sha ka Sorkar Phareng." Naduh kata ka khyllipmat hi ki la iehnoh ia kata ka Par Ksiar bad ki dak ki shin jong ka ruh ki dangsah haduh mynta.

19. **Ka jingshna lynti rel na Mawlong sha Sunamganj :—** Naduh ba ki Phareng ki la iuhkjat ba Ri Khasi, ki la sdang ban lushia ia ki hok ki riti jong ki Syiem Khasi. Ki la pynbieit ia ki Syiem Khasi da kaba iateh kular (Treaty) bad ki. Kine ki jingiateh kular jong ki, ia kiba la khot ki General Form of Agreement No. LXXIV & LXXV of 1867 & 1875 ; page 230 & 231 of the Aitchison Treaty, kiba la ai bor ia ki Phareng ba ki don ka hok ban die ne ai wai ia ki khyndew bymrep ei ei ha Ri Khasi bad ki lah ruh ban shna ia ki surok lane lynti rel khlem da

siew bai luksan (Compensation) ei ei. Kumta ba ka snem 1907, ki Phareng ki la shna la ka lynti rel na Umtngaw, Hima Mawlong lyngba ka Hima Shella shaduh Sunamganj. Ki Mawlong bad ki Shella ki la ujor ia kane ka jingleh jong ki Phareng bad ki la dawa "Compensation" Ki Phareng ki la kyntait ia kane ka jingdawa bad ki la ong ba ka Sorkar Assam ka la pynbna ha ka snem 1890 ba ka Sorkar India ka la rai ba baroh ki hima trai ri ha ri India ki dei ban ia trei lang bad ka Sorkar Bilat ha kaba pyndep ia ki plan lynti rel da kaba ai khyndew hima kiba donkam na ka bynta ban thaw lynti bad ban pyniaid khlem phah siew ei ei, yn ei bai luksan tang haba da don shisha ka jingduh ia ki nongsynshar ne ki raiot jong ki.

Ha kata ka por ki Phareng ki la shna la ka shna ia ka lynti rel khlem da sngap shuh ia ka jingujor jong ki Sirdar Mawlong bad Wahadadar Shella. Ha ka snem 1914 ia ka lynti rel bad ia ka jingkieng ba ityngnad ha Bakra Shella la dep shna bad ka rel ka la iaid. Ki ong hana ha kata ka por haba la iaid bha ka rel, ka Ishamaty ka la long kum ka sor bah. Ha kane ka station rel ki nongtrei na kylleng ka ri India ki la poi lut ha Ishamaty. U General Manager jong kata ka Company u dei u Mr Nowell bad ka Head Quarter ka la long ha Ishamaty. Ha kata ka por la mih uwei u briew na Mawlong uba kyrteng U B r uba la leit die noh ia ka jaka Mawlong kaba kyrteng ka Ri Laiseng ha ki Tyrna kaba don ki par mawshun. Kane ka jingleh ka la pynjynjar shuh shuh ia ki Sirdar Mawlong. Ki la dei ban ia'eh sa kawei pat ka mokotduma bad ki Tyrna. Ha kane ka por la mih ki riew khmat na ka Hima kum ki jong u Baji Doloi, U Babin Lyngskor, U Kejan, Matabor bad kiwei. Ka jingialeh mokotduma ka la long kaba jur bad ki Phareng haduh ba u sahep bishar u la thait ban bishar ia ki kam jong ki Mawlong. U Sahep Gurdon u ong, "War are very fond of litgation" Ki War ki dei ki riew kajia mokotduma Ha kine ki jingialeh, U Sahep Nowell u la kren kop shibun eh ia ki Sirdar Mawlong da kaba ong, "Phi, phi pynlut ia ka spah ka hajar jong ka hima ; hynrei nga pat tang da kawei ka shithi ka la biang." Kane ka jingkren jong u ka la mang

pynbitar shuh shuh ia ki Sirdar Mawlong bad ki la nang dawa shibun ki bai luksan.

Ha kata ka por U Kejun Matebor, u la ioh uwei u khun shynrang. Kum ka jingbuh jingkynmaw ia une u sabeo, u Kejun u la knot kyrteng ia la u jong u khun U Nowellson Ia une U Nowellson la kha ha ka snem 1907. Ynda u la san la rangbah u la long uba stad bad ba thit ha ka jingpule. U la pass ia ka L.M P. (Licentiate Medical Practitioner) na Dibrugarh Medical College bad u la long ruh u Doctor uba la mih nyngkong eh na ka Hima Mawlong.

Kane ka jingialeh mokotduma ki Sirdar Mawlong bad ka Sorkar Phareng ka la neh slem slem. Ki Sirdar Mawlong ki iai dawa ba ka Sorkar ka dei ban siew noh kloi-kloi ia ka "compensation". Hynrei namar ba don ka jingiakajia bad ki Ri Laiseng, U D.C. u la phah ka Order sha U Baji Doloi kaba ong kumne :— Order of the D.C K. & J. Hills Shillong on the petition of U Baji Doloi, Sirdar of Mawlong dt. 10.3 1915 for the payment of Railway Compensation deposited by the Ishamaty Co

**Order**

"I am liable to pay this money because when I informed U Baji Sirdar of Mawlong that 1/57th of this amount would have to be paid to the Ri Laiseng as the Tingati Quarry (Representing 1/57th) of the area least by Mr. Garth was outside the Mawlong State, Baji Sirdar said he would not accept Rs 982/8/- without consulting his Durbar.

Dated 11.3 1915

Sd/-. A W Dentith
D C. Khasi & Jaintia Hills
Shillong.

Delivered to Babin Sirdar of Mawlong
this the 30th April, 1915.

(La shim na ki dulir rim ka Hima Mawlong).

Kane ka lyoti rel ba-itynnad ha ki thain ri War ka la neh tang shi snem. Ha ki bnai lylur jong ka snem 1915, ka Bakra Shella ka la shlei bad ka la khyrwait ba kane ka jingkieng bah bathymmai kaba don ba Wah Umiam Shella bad ka la dkut syndon artad. Ka Company da ka jingduhnong kaba khraw kam lah khyllie khlieh shuh bad ka la phet noh sha Sylhet.

Ka mokotduma ba pawnam eh ha Mawlong ka la long ka mokotduma appeal No 42 of 1913 jong U Bnai pyrshah ia ka Royalty mawshun ba shim ki Phareng. U Bnai u la long u briew uba riewspah shibun uba don ka rikynti naduh Mawpynsen haduh Phong bad Laishret kaba ki khot ka riseng U Bnai. Ki trai jong kane ka jaka ki dawa marshiteng na ka musur ka sorkar kaba mih na kaba shalan mawshun sha ri dkhar. Ka rukom ba ju leh ha kata ka por ka long ba ki shim bai musur ha Sylhet bad haba u maw u wan na ki hima Khasi, shiteng na kaba mih ka leit sha ka hima U Sahep bishar u kyntait ia ka jingdawa jong ki trai rikynti bad u hukum ban ai marshiteng na ka jingmih sha ki Sirdar Mawlong kat kum ki ktien jong ki jingiateh kular jong ka snem 1867. U Commissioner ruh u kyrshan ia kane ka jingrai bad ka sorkar kam treh shuh ban mushlia. Ia kane ka jingrai lah ban iadna ka daw bi ia ki kynja maw kynja nar baroh la ai sha ka sorkar kaba mynjur ban ai noh mar shiteng na ka bynta ki kam hima ■■

## Lynnong 7.

20. **Ka rep ka riang**:— Ki War ki long ki briew kiba trei shitom bad kiba im ha ka rep ka riang. Ki jingrep bakongsan eh jong ki ki long. u Sohñiamtra, U Kwai, Tympew. Nalor kine don sa kiwei pat ki jingrep kum u sohkwit, sohphan, sohrun, sohmanir, sohramdieng sohpyrshong bad kiwei kiwei pat ki jaid soh.

Don ruh kiba rep kba, rep krai, sohmrit bam, sohmrit khlaw, slatyrpad bad kiwei. Don ruh kiba rep shyrti kuin ki phan ki shriew, ki kait, sohkaitphor, sying, shynrai bad kiwei kiwei de Ki jingmih na ki khlaw ki long ki dieng ki siej kum ki diengrai, diengbti, diengbai bad kiwei kiwei de kiba ki ju die ba ki khar-Shilot.

Ha Mawlong, ha ka por ba dangbha bad ba dang khie rasong u Sohñiamtra, ki briew ha kane ka shnong i kumba ki shong ha ka Paradise Ka la long shisha kum ka Eden hapdeng ka ri War Ka nam jong ka ka la phriang kylleng ki dong jong ka ri Khasi & Synteng. Ynda la poi ka por kheit soh myntlang, ki nongbylla kit soh na ki thain Synteng, Maharam, Mairang, Langiong, Mawphlang Mawngap, Laitlyngkot bad na kiwei kiwei ki shnong ki la wan poi ha ri Mawlong Kat kiba wan ki trai shnong ki la khot sngewbha ia ki ban shong bam sah ha Ing jong ki khlem da shim bai wai eiei. Ynda la dei ka por ba kin leit phai noh, ki trai shnong ki la ai sngewbha ia ki u soh u pai, u kwai u tympew ba kin dup leit rah rneng sha la ing Ki thain ri War kiba pynmih jur eh ia u Sohñiamtra ha kata ka por ki la long ka Nongjri, Umñiuh, Sohbar, Wahlong, Mawlong, Tyrna, Umwai, Shella, Tynger, Dewsaw, Mawdon, Mawkhan, Warding bad kiwei. Ia u Sohñiamtra ki ju die sha ki khar-Shilot bad kine ki leit khaii sha ki thain Bengal baroh kawei. I Bah Horen Jones iba la iaid ia ki thain ri War baroh ha kata ka por i la ong, haba ianujor mar shi shnong hi, ka Hima Mawlong ka long kaba la pynmih bun eh ia u Sohñiamtra bad ka jingmih jongka ka la long kumba 3 lak bhar shisnem - shisnem.

Ki Nong Mawlong ha kane ka por ki la imsukimsain kyrhai. Bad ki la sngew phuhmut-phuhmat shibun ia la ki jong ki jingloh - jingkot. Ki briew ki shong ka ki ingdulan ingpaki bad ki im tang da ki jingsngewbha sngewmiat suda. Ha ka leit ka wan ha ka kren ka khana ki briew ki dap tang da ki jingpalei mynsiem suda. Haba leit sha Hat sha Iew, ki rangbah ki shu iaid ba-

ba halor ka riam ka beit bad ki kynthei pat ki riam bha riam miat. da ki jingdengksiar dengrupa kiba la pynš phuh iphieng ia ki. Ki ing ki sem jongki bad ki khiew ki pliang ki phyrnai khrek-khrek da ki jingbuh - jingsat suda. Ynda la dei ka por kheitsoh-kheitpai ki briew ki leit sah sha ki ri-bri jong ki bad hangta ki don la ki jong ki jingsngewbha bad tamasa, ki put ki sharati ki tem ki duitara bad rwai sngewbha ha ki por miet. Ynda la dep pat ka por kheitsoh ki briew ki ialeh sngewbha lehkmen bad iabam khana. Baroh u rit-u-ria u-luk u-lak uba duk-basuk ki leh kmen leh sngewbha khlem da pyrwa elei ia la ki jingim. Ki Hat ki lew ki dang iaid bha ha ka por suk pyrthei Bun ki briew ki la phah skul ia la ki jong ki khun sha Shilot namar ba jan ka leit ka wan bad basuk ka khaii-pateng.

21. Ki Stad pynslap bad pynrang slap :— Don bun ki stad pynrang slap bad pynhap slap ha Mawlong na-duh hyndai hynthai. U Bein bad U Samor ki la long ki briew kiba pawnam shibun ha ka pynrang bad pyn-hap slap. La ong ba ki lah ban pynhap slap tang ha kawei ka jaka ba ki mut ban rep ban riang. Dang myn-shuwa eh ha ka suk pyrthei mynba ka khaii ka pateng ka dang iaid bha, ki khar - Shilot ki ju wan shim ia ki dieng ki siej bad u mawshun na ka Hima Mawlong. Ia kane ki leh tang ha ka por ba shlei um namar ba ka pynsuk ia ki ban pynkie ia ki dieng bad ban wan-rah da ki Lieng heh ban pynkit ia u maw`lyngba ka Wah Umdan. Ha kum kine ki por lada don ki jing-rang ryngkhiang ka pyrthei ka mariang, ki Mawlong ki shait khot ia kine ki stad ban pynslap La ong ba tang shu kren maki shikyntien, u Pyrthat u la tied bad u slap u lyer u la wan bad ki pynthor ki la shlei. Kum-ta ki Khar Shilot ki la lah ban wan kit maw ne kit dieng na ka Hima Mawlong.

Hadien jong ki pat la mih U Shoa Leitlan, U Hi-ba Iangrai, Iba Iangrai, U Joki Nongkynrih, U Mohen Iangrai, U Biban Khyllep, U Draiben Khyllep, U Wi-lik Chyng, U Ormahon Khasbon. U Oding bad kiwei

kiwei. Ynda la bun than ki riewstad, la mih bun ruh ki jingsngewstad bad jingiakop suda. Ha ka jaka ban pynbha ia ka ri la mih; pynban da ki jingsniew. Haba uwei u mut ban pynhap slap namar ka jingdonkam ha ka thung ka tep ka rep ka riang bad ka khaiipateng, uwei pat u ialeh ban pynrang ryngkhiang ia ka mariang khnang ban ia tynjuh bor bad u. Kumne ki leh khnang ban pynpaw ia la ki jong ki bor jingstad jong ki. Kane ka shait jia tang haba don ki kam sngewbha sngewmiat, ha ki phur ki siang bad kumjuh wat ba ka por ba iap briew khnang ban pynthut ia ka thang ka ring. Ka rukom jingleh jong ki nongpynslap ha ka por ba ki iakop ka long ba uno uno u briew lane u stad nongpynslap, u shim kawei ka pylleng bad u buh ia ka ha ka shroh kaba la shna khnang da u shken ka ban biang kat ia ka pylleng hi. U tim u tang, u khot ia ki lei-slap lei-lyer bad lei-pyrthat ba kin phah ia ka lyer, u slap, u phria, u jumai ba kin sympat ia ki dieng ki siej ba kin rat kin pynkyllon bad pynngam ia ka pyrthei ka mariang ia ki muluk ki jaka bad kumta-ter ter. Kumta lada u pyrthat u shim ia kata ka pylleng, ym ju don shuh mano mano ba lah ban pynrang ia u slap. Hynrei lada jia pat ba u bakla ha ki n a ki jutang jong u, uwei pat u stad nongpynrang slap u tiau bishar kylla ia u ha ki lei-lyer-lei-slap, leilieh leipyrthat. Hangta shisyndon u pyrthat u tied, ka leilieh ka thaba bad pom artad ia uta u nonpynslap. Kane ka jingialeh jong ki ka la long kaba shyrkhei shibun ■

## Lynnong 8.

22. Ka Election Sirdar :— Naduh hyndai hynthai ka kam Sirdar, Doloi bad Lyngskor ha ka Hima Mawiong ka la long kaba shu hiar pateng bad ym ju don election ei ei. Hadien kata ynda la iap U Sirdar, Doloi bad Lyngskor, U Deputy Commissioner u shu pynskhem ia u nonghiar pateng da kaba ai Sanad.

Hynrei hadien ka jingiap U Raji Doloi, ym shym don shuh kiba lah kad hiar pateng da ka long jong u Kumta

ka Sorkar ka la pynlong noh da ka General Election ne jingiajied da u paitbah. Ka election ba nyngkong eh ka la long ha ka snem 1928. Ha kane ka election U Deputy Commissioner u la wan da lade hi pyniaid (Conduct) ia ka election ha ka Hima Mawlong. Ka jingiajied ka la long da kaba shu ia ñiew khlieh briew. Naduh kata ka por ha Mawlong la pynlong noh kum ka dustur ban iajied Sirdar da u Paitbah bad u nongshah jied Sirdar pat u dei ban synshar ia ka Hima shirta jingim (For life).

Hadien ka jingiap jong u Baji Doloi, ka jinglaleh election ka la long hapdeng u Illiam Khyllep bad u Birisingh Diengdoh ha ka snem 1928. Ka jingialeh election ha kata ka por ka la long kaba shitrhem shibun bad ki paitbah ki Hima ki la iashah ha baroh arliang. Ynda la la ñiew briew la tam u Illiam Khyllep bad u la long Doloi.

Kaba ar pat ka jingialeh Sirdar hadien ka jinglap jong u Sombad Wahlang u kpa jong u Raywell Lyngdoh hi, ka la long hapdeng u Raywell Lyngdoh bad Jhowell Chyne ha ka snem 1934. Ha kane ka election la jop u Raywell Lyngdoh bad u la long u Sirdar. Ka jingjop jong une u Sirdar ka la pynlong ia u paitbah ban ia risa bad shad kmen haduh katta katta. La ong ba ha kane ka jingiashad paitbah la don uwei u briew uba kyrteng u Eno na Laitkynsew uba la kynjat khnang ia u Sahep bishar bad u sahep ruh um shym tip mano ba la kynjat ia u. Hangta u Eno u la sngew sarong bad u la kop ha ki briew u la ong, "Mynno-mynno ngam ju ioh kynjat sahep bynrei ha kane ka por nga la ioh ka kabu ksiar ban kynjat Sahep. Tang shu ioh kynjat sahep ban iap ruh nga la sngewhun."

Hadien shisnem pat la don biang ka election Sirdar ha Mawlong namar ka jinglap noh jong u Babin Lyngskor u kpa jong u Kelon Diengdoh. Ha kane ka jingialeh ka la long hapdeng u Kelon Diengdoh bad u Jhowell Chyne ha ka snem 1935 bad la jop u Jhowell Chyne kum u Lyngskor. Kane ka election ha Mawlong ka la long kaba

Khaddah artad nangar ba ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la synshar la ka Hima shirta jinglm. Hynrei naduh ba la pynlong la ka Mawlong Act 1960, ki dustur bad riti synshar ruh ki la kylla bad la thung tang nwei u nongsynshar ha ka jaka jong kitei ki lai ngut. Ha kata ka por ki Sirdar bad ki nongkit kam jong ka Hima ki la long kumne :—

Sirdars :— (1) Mr. Illiam Khyllep-Doloi.
(2) Mr. Rawwell Lyngdoh-Sirdar.
(3) Mr. Jhowell Chyne-Lyngskor.

Secretaries :— (1) Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona (Administration)

(2) Mr. J. G. Drowell (Judicial)

Treasurer :— Mr. Noliwell Thabah hadien jong u la thung sa ia u Khwer Roy.

Lyngdoh Shnong :— (1) Mr. Kodlin Iangrai.
(2) Mr. Kori Synrem.
(3) Mr. Phin Warjri.
(4) Mr. Sir Swer.

Matebor :— (1) Mr. Banon, u riewsaid ba pawnam.
(2) Mr. B. Rowell Roy Wahlang.
(3) Mr. Phur Mohon Khashon.
(4) Mr. Wolin Wahlang.

Sangot :— U Rai Shabong na Shella.

Naduh ka snem 1948, la ka kam Secretary (Adm) la shimti da u Mr Phres Mohon Roy Allya na ka kti u Mr. Khriwell Roy bad hadien shisnem pat la shimti sa U Mr. Lawrence Synrem haduh ka snem 1955. Ynda la iehnoh u Mr. Lawrence Synrem la shimti sa u Mr. N. Gantlip Dykes.

Kitei ki Sirdar baroh lai ngut ynda ki la ioh ia ka bor ban synshar, ki la sngew ia ka jingkit khmih kaba jur

ban tei bad ban maramot ia ki jot ka pei ka Hima bad ban wad ban thud ia ka jingduh u pud u sam baroh sawdong. Ha kane ka jingiawad jong ki ia u pud u sam ki la dei ban ia aireng bad kiwei pat ki Hima kiba ker pud sawdong ia ki. Nyngkong eh ki la dei ban ia aireng bad u Gauripur uba la ioh ei ia ki jaka ha Chattak bad Surma Velley da kaba pynim biang ia katei ka Pol. Case No. 244 of 1899. Ia kane ki la ialeh ha Sylhet ha ka snem 1938 kat kum ka Pol Case No. 22/State/ of 1938. Kane ka Case ka la neh slem-slem bad ka la shu duh ei nob hadien ka Partition.

Hadien kata ki la phai shaphang ri Khasi bad ki la shem shibun ki jingeh. Ki la dei ban ia aireng sa bad ki Tyrna kiba la ioh ia ka Sohmad, Umwah bad Ri Laiseng da ka jinglelt die tuh noh uwei u briew uba na Mawlong. Kumta ki la mudui pyrshah ia ki Tyrna kat kum ka Pol. Case No 5/State/of 1938 ; hynrei kim lah shuh ban ioh pat ia ki. Kumjuh ruh ki la dei ban ialeh bad ki Laitkynsew namar ka jingbakla jong u Syiemiong ba u la ai jaka la ki tang shisnieh masi. Hynrei ynda ki la ot la tir la ka snieh masi ki la ring ksai shaduh khlieh Mawlong bad ki la kam ei ia ki jaka baroh. Ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la mudui pyrshah ia ki kat kum ka Pol. Case No. 10/State/of 1935 ; hynrei kim lah shuh ban ioh pat ia ki. Ha kajuh ka rukom ki la dei ban ialeh mokotdama sa bad ki Maw nluh na ka bynta u pud Wahutim kat kum ka Pol. Case No. 105/State/of 1937 bad ki Shella ruh na shaphang shathie hynrei ka la long kaba eh ban ioh pat shisien ba la duh.

23. Ki Ain Khyndew :— Ia ki ain khyndew ha ka Hima Mawlong la thaw bad rai da u Syiemiong bad ka Durbar Pyllun naduh hyndai. Ha kata ka por bym pat don ka thoh ka tar, ki briew ki shu bat ia ka kum ka Hok tynrai (Tradition) pateng la pateng Ynda la roi ka jingnang jingstad ha ka por ki lai ngut ki Nongsynshar, kata ha ka por u Babin Lyngskor, u Illiam Dolol bad u Raywell Sirdar, ki la buh iingthoh jingtar ia kine ki ain khyndew ha ka 23th Nov. 1932 hapoh ka jingialam (Presidentship) jong u Dr. Nowellson Chyne, (Pelt Appendix 'A').

Ia ka jingbat khyndew ha ka Hima Mawlong ngi lah ban batai lyngkot tang ha ki hynriew jait ne hynriew bynta kumne harum :—

1. Khyndew Rishnong, 2. Ri Raid, 3. Riseng Nongtymmen, 4. Ri Shyieng, 5. Ri Kynti bad 6. Kynsang.

1. **Ri-Shnong** :— Ia kine ki khyndew Ri-shnong lah ban rep ban riang ne dokhol tang da ki trai shnong hi kiba siew ia u synniang u bynhei bad kiba kit la ka apot jong ka shnong ka thaw. Ia kine ki khyndew Ri-Shnong la bynta ha ki lai bynta ne lai kyntoit—Ka kyntoit Diengsiar, Ka kyntoit Nongduh bad ka Kyntoit Mawlong. Ki khyndew ri-shnong kim ju lah ban long rikynti lano lano ruh. Uno uno u briew u lah ban thung ne kam jaka ha kano kano ka bynta jong ka khyndew ri-shnong. Lada jia ba u phet shnong ne iehnoh shrah ia ka khyndew hadien lai snem ia kane ka jaka lah ban shim ne dakhol noh da uwei pat u briew uba dei u trai shnong hi, lane ia kane ka jaka lah ban shim noh da ka shnong lada i donkam U briew uba thung ne dokhol ia ka ri shnong um lah ban die ne buh bynda ia ka khyndew hynrei u lah ban die ne buh bynda tang ia ki kliar ne trai diengsoh diengkwai bad kiwei kiwei.

2. **Ri-Raid** :— Kine ki Ri Raid ki long kum kitei hi ki Ri-Shnong. Kine ki Ri-Raid ki long ki bym ju don pud don sam ei ei bad ki long kiba la buh khnang ban pyndonkam paidbah na ka bynta ban thaw ing thaw sem bad ban rep ban riang da kito ki briew kiba duk, ki kup shillang sem shillang Kaba ar pat ka long ba ki Ri-Kynti ki lah ban kylla ri raid haba ki trai kur kim pat iasam ne shim bynta ei ei lane lada ki trai khyndew ki la lapduh bad ym shym don mano mano ba dawa dabi halor jong ki Ha Mawlong ki Ri-Raid ki long khamtam eh kito ki Ri-Ramsong ne Ri-Mawshun kiba lah banthung soh thung tympew bad kiwei kiwei.

3. **Riseng-ri-nongtymmen** :— Kane ka mut ka ri-kynti bym pat iasam long u ne ka briew kiba pynlong ia ka

seng ka dang ne ka jinghiar pateng na ki nongtymmen. Ha kine ki seng ki don ki kynja seng ne dorbar seng kiba peit bad pyniar ia ki. Uno uno na ki trai seng u lah ban rep ban riang ne thung ne trei ia ka khyndew tangba um lah ban die ne buh bynda ia ka ; hynrei u lah ban die ne buh bynda tang ia ki jingthung. Ha kine ki seng ki ju ia-siew synñiang man u snem. Lada jia ba ki die ne iasam ia ki riseng ki ju pynshong wai shuwa ar snem. Lada uno uno na ki u bym pat siew bai synñiang uba ki khot u bai-wir (Will) ki pynduh bhah ne bynta. Haba ki iasam riseng ki ju buh kawei ka bri kaba heh tam na baroh kaba ki khot ka Ri-Shyieng na ka bynta kito kiba kit ne ri ia ki shyieng jong ka trai seng.

4. **Ri-Shyieng**:— Na kitei ki Riseng-Ritymmen ki mih ki Ri-Shyieng. Ri-Shyieng ka mut ia ka bri ne khyndew kaba heh tam kaba don ne bym don jingthung ba la buh kyrpang khnang na ka bynta uwei ne kawei ka briew kaba kit ne ri ia ki shyieng jong ka kmie u kpa, ne ka kiaw u kthaw kiba ioh pateng ia ka kamai-kajih. Kiba dei ban kit ia ka shyieng jong ki kmie ki kpa ne kiaw tymmen ki dei ban long na ka ing khadduh.

5. **Ri-Kynti**:— Ri-Kynti mut ka jingdon ka khyndew kaba bat lut ha lade. Ka long ka khyndew kaba don jingthung ne bym don jingthung kaba u briew u thied hi da lade ne kaba u ioh pateng na ki kur. Ha Mawlong, ki khun kynthei ne shynrang ki ia ioh pateng lang mar katjuh. Hynrei shuwa ban iasam ia ki bri ki khyndew ki ju bat noh kawei ka bri kaba heh tam bad ka ing na ka bynta ka khadduh kaba long ka nong-ri nongsumar ia ki kmie ki kpa. Kine ki ri kynti ki long kiba lah ban ioh pateng bad ban ia die ia thied katba mon. Kine ki rikynti ki ju don ki mawpud ne jingthung kiba pyalong ia u pud. Ia ki mawba la thung pud ki ju khot ki mawbri. Kine ki mawbri ki ju don ar tylli ki mawkhap bad uwei u maw kdew uba ki khot u maw thylliej. Hamar ba kut ka rikynti ki ju buh sa uwei pat u mawpud uba khadduh uba don

u mawkhang. Lada jia ba kawei ka rikynti ka iakut lang hajuh ki ju buh marsyndah ia ki mawkhang kat kum ka jinglong jong ka jaka. Don ruh kiba la buh pud na ki lum ki wah ki them ki kharai. U pud u iaid terter lyngba kine ki them ki kharai ne lum bad ym don kam ban da buh mawpud.

6. **Ri-Kynsang**.— Ri-Kynsang ka mut ki law adong ne lawkyntang ba la buh khnang na ka bynta kano kano ka niam ne jingpuja. Ia kine ki rikynsang ym ju bit ban trei ban ktah ban thung ban tep. Tang u Lyngdoh uba bat ia ka niam ka rukom u long u trai uba lah ban rung ban pom dieng pom siej na ka bynta ka jingdonkam ha ka niam. Ha Umwai ka don kawei ka Lawkyntang kaba ki khot ka "Lawsangsabon" La ong hana ba ha kane ka Lawkyntang, lada don mano-re-mano ba leit sum ne salt jain da ka sabon mynlylur, tang kumta hi u lapbah lapsan u la ther da ki sngi bad ki tarew. Namar kata ka daw, ki Lyngdoh ki la buh ki jingmana, ba uno uno lane kano kano kim bit ban leit sum leit saitjain da ka sabon ha kane ka Lawkyntang

## Lynnong 9.

24. **Ka Shnong Umwai—Wahutim**:— Naduh hyndai hynthai ka Umwai bad Wahutim ki la long hapoh ka jingsynshar jong U Syiemlieh bad ka Niamdah (Wahlong) bad Lumkyntong (Laitkynsew) ki hap hapoh ka jingsynshar jong U Syiemiong uba na Mawlong. Hynrei hadien ka thma Mawkhyrdop kaba la ialeh hapdeng U Konrai Syiem, u kñi trai U Tirot Singh bad U Hain Singh Syiem, u syiem shnat uba synshar ia ka Mawmluh, ka Umwai bad Wahutim ki la leit iasoh noh bad ka Mawlong. "La ong ba hadien ka jinglasuk thma, ki la lum ka Durbar ha Mawpyllun hajan Mawkhyrdop bad ki la pynlong ka jingialeh kal, ka iadih 'iadsait 'iad tang, ia ryngkang shrieh ia ryngkang waitlam. Bad la mta a mawpyllun aba don hi hangta haduh

mynta, ki ong ba don tang uwei u briew uba na Umwai, kyrteng U Mor uba lait ia uta u maw bad ia ki waitlam ba jrong tam ban ryngkang." (Lah ban shem na ki dienjat U Longshuwa 1951 page 13 da U Rabon Singh Syiem).

U Sviemiong da ka jingisynei ia ki Mawmluh kiba la phet iap na ka kti U Konrai Syiem, u la ai jaka ia ki ha Lumkyntong ba kin shong shnong bad u la ta pynbeit ruh bad ki Shella, Nongriat bad Nongkroh ba kin ia ai jaka lem mar-nar khyndiat Kane ka jingleh bha jong U Syiemiong ia ki Mawmluh ka la pynsngewbha katta katta ia U Sviemlieh. Hadien kata, da ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut lang ki la ia bujli noh ia ka Umwai bad ka Niamdah. Ka Umwai naduh kata ba por ka la hap hapoh ka jingsynshar jong U Syiemiong bad ka niamdah pat ka la hap hapoh ka jingsynshar jong U Syiemlieh. Hynrei hadien ka jingshah jop thma jong U Tirot Singh ha ki Phareng, ka Niamdah (Wahlong ka la kylla long ka British area.

Kumta la don ka jingiathuhkhana pateng kaba ong, ba hadien kata, kine ki Laitkynsew ki la leit kyrpad biang ia U Syiemiong ba un ai jaka shuh shuh ia ki ba kin rep jingrep ting shi snieh masi. Kumta hadien hadien kine ki Laitkynsew ki la kylla buit tuh, ki la ot ia tir ia kata ka snieh masi la kat u saithir bad ki ia ring ia uta u saithir naduh Laitkynsew bad u ia por shaduh ka wah U Jodor bad ki la kam jaka artad nangta haduh mynta.

Kumta, wat la ka Umwai bad Wahutim ki la lasoh (Merged) bad ka Hima Mawlong; hynrei pat la don ka jingsngewthuh bakla (Miscorception) hapdeng ki Nong-Mawlong. Ki Mawlong ki ñiew ia ki Umwai ba ki long tang ki raiot jong ki Kim ai lad satia la ki ban ia don hok don bynta ha ka kam Hima sima bad ha ki jaka puta kiba don sha ki thain ri dkhar. Ki pynduh bynta ia ki na ki jingmih jong u musur ne khajna na ki Hat ki Iew. Kim ai lad ruh la ki bad long ki

khunsoh khunsyiem ban iashim bynta ha ka k m synshar khadar ia ka Hima. Haduh kine ki sngi la u Sirdar Umwai la thung da u Sirdar Mawlong kumjuh kumba leh ia kiwei kiwei ki Sirdar Syiem. ha kiwei pat ki Hima Syiem.

Kumne, naduh ba ki Umwai ki la iasoh bad ka Hima Mawlong, kim shym la nud satia ban dawa bhah dawa bynta ei ei na ki Sirdar Mawlong. Tad haduh ba la thung Sirdar ia U Sya ha ka snem 1881, ki Umwai ki la sdang nud ban wad bynta na ki Sirdar Mawlong. Nyngkong eh ki la kyrpad ia ki Sirdar Mawlong ban ai bynta ia ki na ka jingmih jong ka Hat Tyllab; hynrei ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la kynta t ia ka jingdawa jong ki. Kumta U Sya u la mudui ia ki Sirdar Mawlong ha U Deputy Commissioner, Shillong ba ki dei ban ai bynta ia ki ha ka Hat Tyllab bad kiwei kiwei pat ki jingmih na ka Hima. Ka jingialeh ka la long kaba slem bha. Hadien kata U Deputy Commissioner u la sngew ia ka jingud bad jingdawa jong ki Umwai bad u la ai hukum ia ki Sirdar Mawlong kumne :—

"Order of U Syah Petition dated 28 12-1900.

Issued purwana to be published at Thyllab Hat that in accordance with Capt Howell's Order of 17-12-1899, Umwai will share with other villages of Mawlong Elaka in the profit of the Hat-Each village taking its turn in collection of the Hat shares. And called on the Sirdar of Mawlong for an explanation as to why they have not allowed Umwai its share of profit."

Dated Shillong,
the 20-1-1901

D. Herberts,
Deputy Commissioner,
Khasi & Jaintia Hills.

(La shim na ki dulir rim ka Hima Mawlong).

Hadien katei ka ka Order ki Sirdar Mawlong ki la ai

bynta ia ki Umwai ha ka Hat Tyllab. Ki Umwai ki la ioh shi bynta na ka saw bynta haduh kine ki sngi. Hynrei shaphang u Mawshun bad ki jaka rep kba sha ki thain ri dkhar ki Mawlong kim shah satia ia ki Umwai ba kin ia don bynta ei ei Hadien ka jinglong Sirdar jong u Bamu, u Haju bad u Petros ruh kim shym la lah satia ban leh ei ei na ka bynta kane. Hynrei naduh ka Election Sirdar kaba la long ha ka snem 1965 ha kaba U Illiam Khyllep u la jop biang ha ka Election, u la sngew synei ia ki Umwai bad u la shah ia ki ban dokhol jaka rep kba sha ki thain ri dkhar ■

## Lynnong 10.

25. **Ka Hima Mawlong hadien ka Laitluid :—** Ka Hima Mawlong, naduh hyndai hynthai ka la long ka Hima Laitluid (Indepencent). Wat hadien ka jingwan jong ki Pharong sha Ri Khasi ruh ka Hima Mawlong ka la long hi ka Hima Laitluid bad la khot ia ka ka 'Semi Independent Confederacy' lane Mawlong State. Hynrei naduh ba la ioh ia ka jinglaitluid (Independence) jong ka Ri India ha ka 15-8-1947, baroh ki 'State' ha kylleng ka Ri India ki la iasoh bad ka India da kaba ia soi ia ka 'Instrument of Accession'. Ki nongialam jong ka Ri India ha kata ka por ki la phai ia la ki jong ki khmat jong ki sha kine ki thain Ri Lum jong ngi b d ki la iohi ia ka jingma kaba khraw ba kine ki 'State' Laitluid Independent States) kin sa ialeh pyrshah ia k . Ha kane ka por namar ba don bun ki jingiakhih ha kylleng sawdong ka Ri India, ki nongialam ka Ri India kim shym la ioh lad satia ban pynrung ia kane ka 'Instrument of Accession' ha kine ki Ri Lum jong ngi. Hynrei ha shuwa ka 15-8-1947 la nangoynsoi kyrkieh kloi lan da ka "Stand Still Agreement" khnang ban teh ban khum ia kane ka Ri jong ngi. (Lah ban shem ha i kot lyngkdop, Ki Hima Khasi da "U Khun ka Ri", 2-12-1948. Appendix 'B').

Ia ka 'Instrument of Accession' la nangpynsoi suki hadien ha ki larik ba iapher kumne harum :—

| States. | Tarik |
|---|---|
| (a) Khyrim, Mylliem, Sohra, Bhowal, Jirang, Maharam, Mawsynram, Langrin, Mawiang, Malaisohmat, Mawphlang, Sohiong, Lyngiong, Shella, Nonglwai, Pomsanngut, Mawdon bad Dwara-Nongtyrnem. | 15-12-1947. |
| (b) Nobosohphoh | 11-1-1948. |
| (c) Mawlong | 10-3-1948. |
| (d) Rambrai | 17-3 1948. |
| (e) Nongstoin | 19-3-1948. |
| (f) Myriaw & Nongspung | (Ym shym la lah ban pynthikna ia ki tarik—kat kum ki Hima Khasi da U L.G Shullai, 1975 p. 4). |

Ki Sirdar Mawlong kiba la ioh ia ka Purwana hadien ki la leit soi ia katei ka "Instrument of Accession" ha ka 10-3-1948.

Hadien ka jingiasoi ia kane ka 'Instrument of Accession' Ka Sorkar India ka la thaw ia ka 'Federation of Khasi States' ban pynbeit ia ka synshar khadar hapdeng jong ki Hima Khasi bad ka Jylla Assam hapoh ka Indian Union. Kumta la ai bor ia ki Khasi States kat kum ki kyndon jong ka 'Instrument of Accession' ban don la ka jong ka Durbar thaw Riti jong ki Hima Khasi (Khasi States Constitution Making Durbar) ban ai jingmut ia ka Constituent Assembly of India kumno yn leh ia kine ki Ri lum jong ngi.

Ka Khasi States Constitution Making Durbar kaba nyngkong eh la pynlong ha Dinam Hall ha ka 29-4-1949 bad la phie ia ka da U Governor of Assam, U Jairamdas Daulatram. Ha kane ka Durbar, baroh ki Khasi States ki la phah la ki jong ki Member kiba long kum ki nongminkhmat jong ki. U Illiam Doloi u la long uwei u Member uba la mihkhmat na ka Hima Mawlong ha katei ka Durbar Thaw Riti jong ki Hima Khasi.

Ha kane ka Durbar Thaw Riti jong ka Hima Khasi (Khasi States Constitution Making Durbar), ki Rangbah Khasi kum ki jong u Bah J J M. Nichols Roy, Dr H. Lyngdoh, Prof. R R. Thomas, Syiem Jirang, Syiem Nongkhlaw, Prof. G G Swell, Illiam Doloi, Syiem Khyrim, Syiem Mylliem, Rai Bahadur D Roymay, Miss Mavis Dunn Lyngdoh, A. Alley, Jormaaik Syiem bad kiwei, ki la ia shong Durbar la bun sngi ban ia pyrkhat ia ki rukom thaw ain ha ka Ri. Don naadeng jong ki kiba la wanrah la ki jong ki 'Resolution' na katei ka Durbar. Ha kine ki jingialang (Conference) I Bah Joy i la ialeh ban wallam ia ka District Council katba kiwei pat ki pyrshah ia ka. Hadien kata la don ka jingiapher jingmut hapdeng jong ki bad la mih ka jingiapait. Da ka jingiapait jong ki ia mih ka Federation of Khasi States bad ka Khasi Jaintia Federated States. Ha ka liang ka Federation of Khasi States la ialam da ki riewkhmat kum ki jong U Bah A S. Khongphaj, Raibahadur D. Roymay, B. C. Mac Donald, Prof G G. Swell bad kiwei. Ha ka liang ka Khasi Jaintia Federated States la ialam da I Bah Joy.

Kane ka jingiapait jong ki Heh Khlieh ha ka Nongbah Shillong ka la pynkulmar jingmut ia u rit u ria ha ki Nongkyndong jong ka Ri baroh kawei. Ki paitbah ki la iashit tik bad ka jingiakren ha kata ka por ka la long tang shaphang ka Federation bad ki Federated. Kine ki Rangbah jong ka Ri kum ki jong U Bah Joy bad Prof. G. G. Swell ki la wan poi sha Mawlong. Ka Hima Mawlong baroh kawei ka la khihwin da ka jingwan 'Lecture' jong kine ki Rangbah. Kumta ki Rangbah nongmihkhmat

jong ka Hima Mawlong ruh ki la iashah ha kine ki liang baroh ar. Ki Rangbah ba iashim bynta ha ka Federated ki la long U Mr. B Rowell Roy Wallang U Raywell Sirdar bad kiwei. Ki Rangbah kiba iashim bynta ha ka Federation pat ki la long U Bah Goliwell Thabah, Illiam Dolloi. Jhowell Lyngskor, J. G. Drowell, Khriwell Roy Lona, Kodlin Iangrai, Nowellyne Iangrai, Phres Mohon Roy Allya bad kiwei kiwei.

Kumta kine ki Party khnang ban ioh ia ka Majority bad ka bor synshar ki la pynlong da ka Election ha man la ki Nongkyndong ban phah ia ki Nongmihkhmat jong ki sha ka Durbar Thaw Riti Ha ki bnai ba khadduh jong ka snem 1949 la don ka election Member ha Mawlong. Ki paitbah ha kata ka por ki la shongshit shibun eh na ka bynta kane ka election Ia kane ka election la pynlong ha Laitkynsew da U Mr. R T R. Rymbai, Assistant to the Dominion Agent, Khasi States bad ki Candidate na Mawlong ki la long U Mr. Kodlin Iangrai (Federation), Mr. B Rowell Roy Wallang (Federated) bad Mr Goliwell Thabah (Independent). Ia kane ka election la pynlong da kaba shu ia ñiew briew bad la jop u Mr Kodlin Iangrai (Federation), Hynrei kane ka jingjop jong U Mr. Kodlin Iangrai ka la pulom bad um shym lah ban trei kam ei ei ■

## Lynnong 11.

26. **Ka Hima Mawlong bad ka Mawlong Act, 1960 :—** Ha shuwa kane ka Act, ki hok ki riti bad ki dustur jong ka Hima-Mawlong ki dangneh kumjuh kumba ju long. Ia ka Hima la synshar da ki Lai ngut ki Nongsynshar kumba ju long naduh ki por uba rim ba jah. Hynrei naduh ba la pynlong ia ka Mawlong Act, 1960, ka jingsynshar khadar bad ki hok ki riti jong ka Hima ki la kylla nadong shadong. Ha ka jaka ki lai ngut ki Nongsynshar la jied noh tang uwei bad la ki khyndew

ki shyiap ki hok ki riti ki Hat ki lew ki la hap hapoh ki bor ka District Council.

Kat kum ka Paragraph II jong ka Sixth Schedule jong ka Constitution of India bad ka sub section (3) jong ka Section I jong ka United Khasi & Jaintia Hills Autonomous District (Administration and Election of Sirdar of Mawlong Act 1960, Act No I of 1960) ka Executive Committee jong ka U K & J Hills Autonomous District Council ka la pynlong ka ia kane ka Act, ha ka 1-11-1960 Kumta, kumba la pynkup bor da ka District Council (Administration and Election of Sirdar of Mawlong Act, 1960) ia ki election Sirdar kiba nyngkong'eh la pynlong ha ka 30.1.1962 Ka jingialeh ha kane ka Election ka la long tang hapdeng ki Lai Sirdar (existing three Sirdars of the Sirdarship Sec. 3 (b) of the Mawlong Act ) Ka term ka long tang lai snem sec. 3 (c), bad ka jingiajied kan long da ka secret ballot (s.8). Hadien ki lai snem u tei u Sirdar u lah ban ialeh biang ha ka election.

Ha kane ka election kaba la long ha ka 1962 la ialeh tang hapdeng U Illiam Khyllep, Doloi bad U Raywell Lyngdoh, Sirdar. Ka jingiathep Vote ka la sdang naduh 8 a.m haduh 4 p.m. bad ia ka result la pynbna na kajuh ka sngi hi. Ka Symbol jong U Illiam Khyllep ka la long da ka Ing Trep bad ka Symbol jong U Raywell Lyngdoh ka la long da u Dieng. Ha kane ka jingialeh la jop U Illiam Khyllep. Kumta U Illiam Khyllep u la long u Sirdar ba nyngkong ea naduh ba dang sdang ia kane ka Act.

27. **Ka bor ba la pynshet ha U Sirdar Mawlong :—** (1) Kat kumba la ai bor da ka Sec. 24 joug ka Mawlong Act, 1960 U Sirdar Mawlong u dei ban leh ia ka kam ba la bthah da ka Executive Committee jong ka District Council.

(2) U Sirdar u lah ban synshar ia ka Hima kat kum ki dustur ba ju long (Customary rules and Practices) da ka

jingmynjur ka Executive Committee jong ka District Council.

(3) U dei ban lum ia ki jingmih (Revenue) baroh na ka Hima Mawlong bad ban leit buh (Deposit) ia ki ha ka District Fund jong ka District Council United Khasi & Jaintia Hills Automous District.

(4) U dei ban phah ia ki Budget estimate jong ka Hima man la ka snem (Financial Year) ha u bnai December jong katei ka snem ryngkat bad kiwei kiwei ki jingkhein jingdiah (Statement of account kat kumba kwah ka Executive Committee.

(5) U dei ban don ka Office ha shnong khnang ba un lah ban trei kam.

(6) Ka Executive Committee ka la ai ia u Sirdar ka bor ha ha khlieh tam eh ban bishar bad ban synshar ia ka Hima. Kino kino ki kam ba un leh u dei ban da khot ia ka Durbar (Consult his Durbar) shuwa ban pynlong aim ia ki. Ia ki Hukum ne Rai baroh dei ban da soi da u Sirdar.

U Sirdar u long u khlieh duh jong ka Hima-Mawlong. U long u nongsynshar bad kumjuh ruh u nongbishar. Ia u la ai nam kum u Third Class Magistrate jong ka Additional Subordinate District Council Court of Mawlong. U lah ban bishar ia ki Civil bad Criminal cases.

Ia u la ai bor da ka Sec 5 (2) (a) jong ka Mawlong Act ban long u Chairman jong ka Sirdar's Durbar. Kum u Presiding Officer u lah ban pynlong (conduct) ia ka Election Member ha ka Sirdar's Durbar.

28. **Ka Election Member ba nyngkong eh ha Mawlong** :— Ka Election Members ne Councillors ba nyngkong eh ha ka Hima Mawlong ka la long ha ka 24th March, 1962 ban ia jied ia ki Sawngut ki Members ha ka Sirdar's

Durbar Kane ka election ka la pynsian pynsngewthuh ia ki briew ha ka lieng ka sain pyrthei (Politics). Kaba itynnad eh ka long ba ki paidbah ki la pynlong (Formed) ar tylli ki Party (bi-party system) Kawei ka Party ka long na ka lieng Sirdar bad kawei pat ka long ka Party Diengsiar (pyrshah Sirdar). Ha kata ka por ia ka Party Sirdar la ialam da U Illiam Sirdar bad ia ka Party Diengsiar pat la ialam da U Raywell Ex-Sirdar, Goliwell Thabah, Dino Roy, B. Nowellyne Roy bad kiwei.

Ha katei ka election Councillor ne Member, kine ki Party ki la pynmih mar mar la ki jong ki Candidate. Ka Party U Sirdar ka la pynieng sawngut ki Candidate Kita ki long (1) Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona (2) Mr. Bhewell Mawa (3) Mr. Khen L. Chyne bad (4) Mr. Helin. Ki Party Diengsiar pat ki la pynieng tang lai ngut ki Candidate namar bymdon briew bad kita ki long (1) Mr. B Nowellyne Roy (2) Mr. Dino Roy bad (3) Mr. Jhowell Chyne Ex-Sirdar. Kiba jop ha kata ka Election ki long kumne :—

(1) Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona (2) Mr. Dino Roy (3) Mr. Helin bad (4) Mr. Khren L. Chyne. Hynrei na kano kano ka daw ym lah ban tip la don ka Election Case pyrshah ia utei Mr. Dino Roy. Kumta la don biang ka re election hadien ar bnai. Ha kane ka election ki nongialeh ki la mih tang arngut, hapdeng U Dino Roy bad U N. Gantlip Dykes bad la jop U N. Gantlip Dykes. Tang shu la ioh ia kitei ki sawngut ki Member, U Illiam Sirdar u la lah ban pynlong ia ka Sirdar's Durbar bad ki nongkit kam (Office bearers) ki la long kumne :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Mr. Illiam, Sirdar | ..... | Chairman |
| 2. Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona | ..... | Vice Chairman |
| 3. Mr. J.G. Drowell | ..... | Secretary Judicial. |
| 4. Mr. G. Gantlip Dykes | ..... | Secretary Administration. |
| 5. Mr. Helin | ..... | Treasurer. |
| 6. Mr. Khren L. Chyne | ..... | Auditor. |

Ka Election kaba ar ha ka snem 1965 :— Ynda la kut katei ka "First term" kaba tang lai snem ba la ialeh iang hapdeng ki Sirdar ; la ka "Second term" pat ka ban long haduh san snem, la shah ban ialeh napdeng ki paitbah. Kane ka 'Second Term Election' ka la long ha ka 9 tarik-Jymmang, 1965. Ka sec. 15 ( 1& 2) jong ka Mawlong Act, ka ong ba u nongialeh ia ka kam Sirdar u dei ban long u rangbah uba bit ban ia jied Sirdar bad uba long u nongshong shnong jong ka Hima Mawlong. U dei ban long u ban ym duna ia ka 25 snem karta.

Ha katei ka Election kaba la long ha ka 9 tarik-Jymmang, 1965, la mih lai ngut ki Candidate bad kita ki long kine :—

1. Mr. Illiam Khyllep, Ex-Sirdar uba la shim da ka Symbol jong ka ing Trep.

2. Mr. Jris Mohon Roy Allya uba la shim da ka Symbol jong u Dieng.

3. Mr. Goliwell Thabah uba la shim da ka Symbol jong U Hati.

Ha kane ka Election jong ki lai ngut, la jop biang U Illiam Khyllep. Kumta la pynskhem ia U Illiam Khyllep kum U Sirdar ka Hima Mawlong ha ka sien kaba ar. Ynda la pynskhem ia u kum u Sirdar, u la dei ban thung sa ia ki saw ngut ki Member ki ban long ki dkhot jong ka Sirdar's Durbar. Hadien ar bnai la pynlong ia ka Election Member bad ki Candidate ki la long kumne :—

Party Sirdar :— (1) Mr. Kbriwell Roy Lona (2) Mr. Kbren L. Chyne, (3) Mr. Helin bad (4) Mr. N. Gantlip Dykes.

Party Diengsiar :— (1) Mr. B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai, (2) Mr. Jhowell Chyne, Ex-Lyngskor. Namar

ba duna Candidate na ka liang jong ki ki la pynmih tang arngut.

Kiba la jop ha kane ka Election ki la long (1) Mr. Jhowell Chyne (Party Diengsiar), (2) Mr. B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai (Party Diengsiar), (3) Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona bad (4) Mr. N. Gantlip Dykes, (Party Sirdar).

Ha ka snem 1970, katei ka Term jong U Sirdar bad ki Members ka la kut bad la shu thung Acting ia U Illiam Khyllep (Sirdar rim). Une u Illiam Khyllep, Acting Sirdar u la pynkhreh ia ka Election jong ki Member ha ka Sirdar's Durbar. Ha kane ka kynti ki Candidate na ka Party Sirdar ki la jop lut baroh khoit bad kita ki long :— (1) Mr. Khriwell Roy Lona, (2) Mr. N. Gantlip Dykes, (3) Mr. Helin bad (4) Mr. Khren L. Chyne.

Katba utei u Illiam Sirdar u dang bat ia ka kam Acting Sirdar, u la nangpynkhreh ia ka Electoral Roll na ka bynta jong kawei pat ka Election Sirdar. Kumta ha ka snem 1972, ka District Council ka la rai ban pynlong ia ka Election Sirdar kaba lai (Third-Term Election—ha ka Hima Mawlong. Ha kata ka por ki Candidate kiba la thep (File) Nomination na ka bynta ka kam Sirdar ki la long lai ngut :— (1) Mr. Illiam Khyllep, Acting Sirdar, (2) Mr. Lowell Warjri bad (3) Mr. Diten Warjri. U Diten Warjri u la shah kyntait noh namar ba um don kyrteng ha ka "Voter's List." Ia u Lowell Warjri pat la ai 'case' pyrshah ia u kat kum ka section 15 (2) (c) jong ka Mawlong Act. Ka District Council ka la rai pynrem ia u Lowell Warjri ba um lah shuh ban ialeh Election Sirdar. Ha kane ka rukom u Illiam Khyllep, Acting Sirdar u la long Sirdar khlem don ba ialeh pyrshah ia u (Uncontested.) Hynrei u Lowell Warjri u la 'appeal' pyrshah ia katei ka Rai jong ka District Council sha ka Gauhati High Court bad ka Gauhati High Court (Assam High Court) ka la kyntait (Quashed) ia katei ka Rai jong ka District Council. Kumta, kumba

la pynkhein ia katei ka Rai jong ka District Council, ia u Illiam Sirdar ruh la pynsangeh noh bad la dei ban thung Acting Sirdar da uwei pat.

Ha ka snem 1974, ka Executive Committee jong ka District Council ka la thung Acting Sirdar ia u Mr. B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai ha ka Meeting kaba la long ha WahUtim. Hadien kata, ka la thung sa ia ki Members bad Nongkit kam jong ka Hima khnang ban iarap ia u Sirdar ha kaba pyniaid beit ia ki kam ki duk. Kita ki kumne :—

Members :— (1) Mr. Lowell Warjri,
(2) Mr. Dhiren Dominick Chyne,
( ) Mr. Hallin Wallang,
(4) Mr. Bren Mawa.

Secretary Administration :— Mr. Deren Roy,
Secretary Judicial :— Mr. Omes Roy Shullai,
Treasurer :— Mr. Dien Roy.

U Mr B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai u la long Acting Sirdar ha ka Hima Mawlong la kumba ar snem shiteng ei ei. Une u Acting Sirdar da ka jingleh shitom jong u, u la lah ban pynkhreh ia ka Electoral Roll na ka bynta kawei pat ka Election Sirdar. Kumta ia ka Election kaba saw (Forth term Election jong ka Hima Mawlong la lah ban pynlong ha ka 18-4-1977. Ki Nongialeh (Candidate) na ka bynta ka Sirdarship ki la long saw ngut bad kita ki long kine :— (2) B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai, Acting Sirdar, (3) Mr. Halland Wallang bad (4) Mr. Lowell Warjri. Ka Symbol jong kitei ki Candidate ki la long kumne :— U Mr. Illiam Khyllep, u la shim da ka ing Trep ; u Mr. B. Nowellyne Roy Iangrai, u la shim da u Dieng ; u Mr. Halland Wallang, u la shim da u Syiar ; u Mr. Lowell Warjri, u la shim da ka Masi. Ka jingialeh ka la long kaba shongshit bad ba angewtynnad shibun. Ki

Nongthep Vote kiba long ki trai shnong Mawlong kiba shong sha kiwei pat ki jaka kum sha Shillong, Byrni Hat, Sohra, Wahutim, Ichamaty, Diengrai, Tyllab bad kiwei kiwei pat ki jaka ki la lapoi lut ha katei ka sngi thep vote. Ka por thep vote ka la long naduh 8 A. M. haduh 4 P. M. u Returning Officer um shym la lah ban ai ia ka Result ha kajuh hi ka sngi bad u la pynbna ia ka na Office jong u na Shillong. Ki number jong ki vote ba la ioh da uwei uwei u candidate ki la long kumne :—

| | Umwai P. s. | Mawlong P. s. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Mr. Illiam Khyllep | — 139 | — 228 | — = 367 |
| 2. Mr. Halland Wallang | — 118 | — 236 | — = 354 |
| 3. Mr. B. Nowellyn Roy Iangrai | — 14 | — 275 | — = 289 |
| 4. Mr Lowell Warjri | — 5 | — 49 | — = 54 |

Ha kane ka Election kaba saw (Fourth Term Election) jong ka Hima Mawlong la jop biang u Illiam Khyllep, Ex-Sirdar. U Illiam Khyllep u la jop tang 13 vote la u Halland Wallang uba long ba ar. U Illiam Khyllep u la long u Sirdar uba la rim tam, uba la synshar ia ka Hima Mawlong la kumba 45 snem 10 bnai naduh ka snem 1928 haduh 1974. U la shongthait noh shipor la kumba ar snem shiteng ei ei bad mynta u la ioh ban synshar biang ia ka Hima sa san snem pura ■

*Appendix 'A'*

# Ka Riti Shnong jong ka Hima Mawlong

**La phah 'approve' ha ka Executive Committee, District Council.**

# KA RITI JONG KA HIMA MAWLONG

**Ka jinglamphrang :—** Ka jingthmu jong kane ka jingthoh ka long ban iarap ia ngi ki paitbah, bad ia ki jingsynshar jong ngi ban kynmaw ia ki RITI ba ju don shaphang ki Hok Bri-Khyndew ba don hapoh ka Hima Mawlong bad ba kan long ka jingiarap ha kaba Rai ia ki jingiakajia shaphang kitei kiei-kiei ba la ong Ia kine ki jingthoh la pynlong da ki Members ba la thung khoang na ka bynta kane ka kam, da ki paitbah bad ka Durbar. La sdang ia ka naduh u Bnai June , 1932 bad la pyndep ia ka naduh u Bnai October, 1932. La mynjur ia ka da ki Members bad rah ia ka sha ka Durbar ba la pynlong ha ka 23rd November, 1932, bad la mynjur ia ka da u paitbah jong-ka Durbar, da kaba ki la iasoi ia la ki kyrteng bad shon kti sha lyndet jong kane ka jingthoh.

La ai bor da ka Dorbar Bah ka Hima Mawlong ban buh jingthoh ia ki Riti ne Dustur ba ju don naduh mynbarim, ba dei ia ki Hok bri, khyndew ba ju don hapoh Hima Mawlong hapdeng ki Jaid War ne Khasi kat kum ka bor ba la ai ha ngi ki Members ba la thung da kata ka Durbar, ngi la thoh :-

Ia kane yn khot ka "RITI JONG KA HIMA MAWLONG," Ka long ka Hima (State) kulem da ia pher na kiwei kiwei ki Hima Syiem Khasi ha ka bor bishar ne synshar. Ka kynthup ia ki lai tylli ki kyntoit kiba kham kongsan, bad halor jong kawei pa kawei na ki, la synshar da u Lyngdoh ba la thung da kata ka kyntoit, u b shar khadar halor ki kam barit baria (i.e. Ka Adong niam bad ka Appeal leit sha ka Kashari Dorbar ki Sirdar). Halor ka Hima baroh kawei la synshar da ki sirdar, kiba ka bor bad jingsynshar ka long kum ka jong ki syiem hi.

La thung ia ki da u paitbah bad la pynskhem da ka Sorkar. Ka Kasbari ki sirdar, ki Rangbah bad ki Tymmen ki san bad ki sirdar ki long ki khlieh halor jong katei ka Durbar. Shaphang kaba bishar Mokotduma la ju bishar bad Rai da ki sirdar lem bad ki

Rangbah ki Tymmen ki san (i.e. da ka majority jong ki) bad ia kata ka Rai la pynskhem bad soi da ki sirdar.

Shaphang ki kam Hima sima, ki kam jingbha jingsniew, ia ka shnong ka thaw bad shaphang ka jingioh jingduh jong ka shnong baroh, ka long da ka Rai jong ka Dorbar bad ki sirdar ki long ki nongmihshmat.

Ki briew kiba shong ha ka, ki long ki Nongrep ki long ki trai khyndew, kiba ia ka khyndew jong ki ym don ba lah ban die ne leh ei ei, wat ka Raid shnong lymne ki nongsynshar hi ruh kim don bor ban leh ei ei.

Ha kane ka Hima don bun ki bri ki khyndew, *Tangseng-mar-mata* ba don la ki jingmut kumne :—

1. **Rishnong** ka mut ka jaka ne khyndew kaba baroh kawei ka shnong ka don hok lang, bad kaba don ka pud ne sadek.

**Ka jingpyniaid ia ka :—**

(a) Uno uno u Trai shnong u lah ban dakhol, trei, thung-tep bangno bangno ha kata ka jaka, tangba ha ka jaka ba ym pat don ba dokhol mano mano.

(b) Ka Rishnong kam lah ban long Ri kynti lano lano.

(c) Uno uno uba thung ne dokhol ia ka Rishnong, lada um thung ne dokhol shuh palat lai snem, kata lah ban dakhol sa da uwei pat u briew.

(d) Uno uno u ba thung ne dokhol ia ka Rishnong lada u la phet hoh na shhong (Mawlong) kata ka dokhol (hok) jong u kan sah noh ha ka shnong.

(e) Haba donkam tyngka shnong, ka lah ban pyn-

shongwai ar snem ia kita ki Bri shnong jong ki nong dokhol Rishnong.

(f) Kino kino kiba dokhol ia ka Rishnong kim lah ban die ne buh bynda ia ka khyndew. Ki lah ban die ne buh bynda tang ia ka dokhol, *wat kata ruh ym ka kiba shabar Illaka.*

N.B.: Trai-shnong ka mut U ne Ka nong shong shnong, ba la don la ka ing ka sem, bad kiba ia kit ne siew ia ka Apot bai synniang jong ka shnong.

(g) Ri shnong kyntoit Diengsiar, Nongduh bad Mawlong ba la ai bynta kyntoit, ki don la ka dokhol bad rukom pyniaid la ka jong ka jong hi.

2. Riraid ka long ka ri Ramsong.

3. Riseng Ri Nongtymmen ka mut ka Ri kynti ba ym pat iasam jong U ne Ka briew kiba pynlong ia ka seng Ka long ka jingia long ki briew kiba la dei ha ka jinghiarpateng na uwei u briew uba long nyngkong eh, u nong dokhol, ia kata ka Bri ne khyndew.

## Ka jingpyniaid

(a) Halor ka Riseng tang ka seng, ne ka Dorbar seng ka lah ban Rai ne pyniaid katba mon.

(b) Ia ka Riseng, bym pat dokhol tang uba ia dei seng ha ka u lah ban dokhol, thung ne trei.

(c) Ia ka riseng lah ban iasam tang hapdeng kiba ia dei seng.

(d) Ia ka riseng bympat iasam u nong dokhol um lah ban die ia ka khyndew u lah ban die tang, ia ki liar ki mid.

(e) Ia ka riseng haba iasam ne die, ki ju pynshongwai ar snem ia ki liar (jingthung).

(f) Uno uno u bym lah ban s ew bai wir (will) u duh bynta ha kata ka riseng.

(g) Haba ia sam r'seng ki ju ai Rishyieng ri dkhot ha kiba ri ia ka shyieng ka shruh jong ki trai seng.

(h) Ka ri kynti ka kylla long r'seng ha ki shibun ki khun ki ksiew jong u briew, bad ka riseng ka kylla ri kynti, haba ka ioh kynti ia ka ha uwei u briew.

(i) Ki Bri jong ki briew kiba iap duh, ki kylla long riseng ha ki waris jong ki hadien.

(j) Haba la lait seng uno ne kano, kim lah shuh ban thung ha kata ka jaka, ki lah ban dokhol tang ia ki liar (jingthung) kiba ki thung hi lada ki don.

4. Ri Kynti ka mut ka Bri ne khyndew, lada don ne ymdon jingthung kaba dei ka jong u ne ka briew hi lada kaba u ioh pateng ne kaba u la thied hi, ne kaba u la dokhol hi, kaba don mawpud ne da ki jingthung ba pyni ia ka pud.

**Ka jingpyniaid ia ka :**

(a) Halor ka Ri kynti u ne ka trai jong kata, u lah ban leh katba mon, lait sa tang lada kita kiba dei ban ioh pateng ia ka hok jong ki ki don daw ei ei. Ka daw ka mut bad ka long ka daw kaba shisha ban da Rai da ka jingbishar.

(b) Uno uno ne kano kano ka briew, kim lah ban ai eiei ne ai WILL hano hano ia la ka Hok jong u ne jong ka.

5. **Ri shyieng :** Ka mut ka bri ne khyndew lada ba don ne bymdon jingthung ba la buh kyrpang khnang na ka bynta uwei ne kawei ka briew, u ne kaba kit (ri) shyieng, ia ka shyieng jong ka kmie u kpa, kthaw, kiaw, na kiba ioh pateng la ki kamai.

**Ka jingpyniaid (Lymda da kawei pat ka jingiakut)**

(a) Ki ju ai ne pynmih Rishyieng tang haba ia sam

la kitei ki bri ne khyndew jong u ne ka briew 'kaba ia ki kamai jong ka ki iasam, bad tang na kita hi.

(5) Ki ju ai Rishyieng ba u ne ka khun khadduh.

(i) Lada para shynrang shipara ioh ubi khadduh.

(ii) Lada para kynthei ioh kaba khadduh

(iii) Lada bad shynrang bad kynthei ioh ka bakhadduh na ki kynthei.

6. **Ri Kynsang (Lawkyntang)** :— Ka mut ka jaka ne khlaw bym ju bit ban thung ban tep ban trei ban ktah ba la buh kyntang khnang na ka bynta kano ka no ka niam ne jingpuja lait sa tang u Lyngdoh shnong bad kata ruh da ka jingmynjur kata ka shnong.

**Ka jingpyniaid ia ka** :— Lada don kano kano ka jingiakajia ba dei shaphang ka ri kyntang, ym lah ban leit mano mano lymda leit ryngkat bad u Lyngdoh.

7. **Apot**:— Ka thew eh ia ka jinglut jingsep ha ka pang ka shitom ha ka iap oad len niam leh rukom ka kmie bad u kpa.

8 **Bai Wir bai Tham** :— Ka thew eh ia ka jinglut jingsep ha ka ialeh iadang, haba dei ia ka Riseng ridang.

9. Ia ka Apot jong ka kmie u kpa ju kit bad dei ban kit ki khun (lymda don da kawei ka jingiakut)

10. Ka kamai ka mut kano kano ka jingtrei shitom jong u ne ka briew na ka bynta la ka jingim, bad jong ki khun.

11. Ka kamai ka don ar jait (i) Ka nongkhynraw (ii) Ka Nongtymmen.

(i) **Ka Nongkhynraw** :— Ha ka nongkhynraw pat ka don ar jaid. Ka kamai ba iatrei minet hi u tnga bad ka tnga, ha ka por ba ki dang ia shong ryngkat.

Ka kamai ba trei shitom hi u briew ne ka briew

ha ka por ba ym pat ioh tnga ioh khun

(ii) Ka kamai Nongtymmen pat ka long ka kamai ne jingtrei shitom ka kmie ne u kpa, ne kthaw, kiaw.

12. Ka hok ka long kaei kaei kaba u briew u don ne dei ban ioh na lade.

Kum ka hok u briew ha ka rikynti ne bynta jong u, ha ka riseng ka long ka hok. Ki bri ki khyndew ba dei jong ka kmie u kpa. Ia ki long kiba dei ban ioh ki khun kim pat long ki jong ki khun katba dang im ka kmie u kpa.

**Ka rukom ioh pateng ia kitei ki hok, bri khyndew, mar mata, lymda don daw da kumwei pat**

1. Ia ka hok ne kamai jong kawei ka kmie u kpa, la ki long kiba la ioh pateng na kiwei pat, ne ki jong ki hi, katba don ki khun shynrang bad kynthei ki ioh (don) bynta marbiang marbiang, bad kumta ka long pateng la pateng ruh, bad ki khun ki ksiew jongki.

## Hapdeng ki War

2 Ki kamai khlem khun :— Ia ki hok ne kamai shitnga jong ki briew ki bym don khun ynda kim don shuh ne ia khlad ju ia sam mar shiteng hapdeng ki kur jong u shynrang bad ki kur jong ka kynthei ne hapdeng jong ki.

(a) Ia ki bri ne khyndew kiba ioh na ing kmie ing kpa u shynrang yn ioh ki kur shynrang, bad ia kiba na jng - kmie ing - kpa ka kynthei yn ioh ki kur ka kynthei.

(b) Bad ia ki jingthung kiba thung ha ki bri ing-kmie ing kpa jong u shynrang ne jong ka kynthei yn iasam marshiteng hapdeng ki kur jong u shynrang bad ki jong ka kynthei.

(c) Ia ki kamai kiba don kyrteng ha u shynrang ne ha ka kynthei ha ka por ba ki ia shong ryngkat shitnga, ki khein kum ki kamai shitnga jong ki baroh arngut, bad ki iasam ia kita marshiteng hapdeng ki kur

u shynrarg bad ki kur ka kynthei (ha ki khasi ruh kumjuh).

N. B. : **Ki Khasi :—** Ia ki Hok ne ka mai jong kawei ka kmie, la ki long kiba ioh pateng na kiwei ne ki jongka hi, ki khun shynrang kim iah ban ioh bynta tang ki khun kynthei ki ioh bynta. Ki shynrang ki don bynta tang ban pyniaid katba ki dang im (i.e) ia ka spah jong kawei ka kmie u kpa.

Ia ka Hok ne kamai jong u kpa ki ia ioh bynta lang bad khun shynrang khun kynthei marbiang marbiang.

3. **Khun Dir Khun Tieng :—** U ne ka Briew ba don arngut ki tnga ia ki khun na u ne ka tnga h dien, ki khot khun Dir, bad ia ki khun ba na u ne ka tnga banyngkong ki khot khun Tieng.

(Ia ki hok ne kamai jong u ne ka briew ba don tnga ar khun).

Ia ka kamai ba iakamai ha ka por ba ia shong ryngkat, bad u ne ka tnga nyngkong, ioh ki khun Tieng bad ia kiba bad u ne ka tnga ba hadien ioh ka khun Dir.

Ia ki kamai Nongtymmen, yn ai bynta hapdeng ki Khun Dir bad ki khun Tieng bad ia ki kamai jong u ne ki briew haba ym pat ioh tnga, ki khein ia ki kun ki Nongtymmen.

Ka ing ka sem jong kawei ka kmie u kpa jong ki khun kynthei bakhadduh wat lada kata ka kynthei kam long kaba khadduh tam eh ruh ioh kaba khadduh ra ki kynthei lada ym don khun kynthei ioh uba khadduh shynrang.

**Ki Khasi :—** Ia ka kynthei kaba ym don khun kynthei, ia ki kamai ne hok kiba ka ioh pateng na ka kmie kin ioh ki khun kynthei kiba don khun kynthei ia ka hok jong ka hi, wat lada kam don khun kynthei ruh, kin ioh ki khun shynrang jong ka hi.

**Ki kamai jong ki briew kiba long ki War haba ki iashong kurim bad ki Khasi :—**

(a) Lada ka kynthei ka long ka War bad u shynrang u long u Khasi, ka rukom kan long kat kum ka Ain ba teh ia ka kynthei haba ka don khun. Hynrei haba kam don khun, shiteng ioh u shynrang bad shiteng ioh ka kynthei.

(b) Lada u shynrang u long u War bad ka kynthei ka long ka Khasi ka rukum ka long kat kum ka Ain ba teh ia ka kynthei haba ka don khun, hynrei lada kam don khun, kan long kat kumba la ong ha ka para (a).

Katkum kane ka jingthoh bad da kane ka jingthoh la teh ia ki members jong ka bad la ai bor ha ki ban pynlong ia ka Committee man la ka sh snem-shisnem ban ia pyrkhat bad buh jingthoh shuh shuh ia ki kam ba jia bad ba ia dei bad ka Riti jong ka Hima Mawlong.

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